346 NATURAL HISTORY

While the foremost battalion of insects had
already taken possession of the place, the rearguard was more than a quarter of a mile distant. The whole ground seemed alive and
crawling with unceasing destruction. After
deliberating a few moments upon what was
to be done, it was resolved to lay a large train
of gunpowder along the path they had taken :
by this means millions were blown to pieces,
and the rear-guard perceiving the destruction
of their leaders, thought proper instantly to
return, and make back to their original ha-

The order which these ants observe, seems very extraordinary; whenever they sally forth, fifty or sixty larger than the rest are seen to head the band, and conduct them to their destined prey. If they have a fixed spot where their prey continues to resort, they then form a vaulted gallery, which is sometimes a quarter of a mile in length; and yet they will hollow it out in the space of ten or twelve hours.

Of the Beetle there are various kinds; all, however, concurring in one common formation of having cases to their wings, two in number; which are the more necessary to those insects,

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