chennninikow say, that these penguins are to be found also in the sea which bathes the coast of Kamstchatka.

There are two other species of penguin which deserve to be noticed. The first is

The small blackish penguin, which has a considerable affinity with the preceding; its beak is formed nearly in the same manner, but with smaller dimensions; and besides, it is of a yellowish brown colour. On the forehead there is only the rudiment of a small tuft, a sort of frizzled toupée, and divided longitudinally into two parts; but it has none of the long, fine feathers, which bend forward so gracefully over the beak of the small tufted penguin. A whitish stripe descends behind the eye, the iris of which is white; the feet are a livid brown : and the membrane of the toes a deep black. In other respects, the description of the tufted penguin agrees almost in every point with this, only that the colours of the plumage are less vivid.

It is found very frequently upon the peninsula of Kamstchatka. It nests in the month of June, and each female lays only one large egg. Its manners are the same as those of the small tufted penguin, which it seems however to surpass in stupidity; for Steller says that this

302