

mongrel Turkish dog, the greyhound with hair like a wolf, the shock dog, (*fig. 44*) or lap dog, the pug dog, the bastard pug dog, the Calabrian, Burgos, and Alicant dogs, the lion dog, (*fig. 45.*) the small water dog, the Artois dog, and the King Charles's dog, (*fig. 46.*) are nothing but mongrels which proceed from the first seventeen races ; and by tracing these mongrels back to the two races from which they issue their natures will be easily known ; but with respect to the first seventeen races, if we would know what relation there is among them we must attend to their instincts, forms, and many other circumstances. I have put together the shepherd's dog, the wolf dog, the Siberian, the Lapland, and the Iceland dogs, because there is a more striking resemblance between them than any others, in their forms and coats, and because they have all pointed noses somewhat like the fox, erect ears, and their instincts lead them to watch and follow the flocks. The mastiff, the greyhound, the large Dane, and the Irish hound, have, besides the resemblance of form and long snout, the same dispositions ; they love to course and to follow horses ; they have but indifferent noses, and hunt rather from their sight than their scent. The real hunting dogs are the hounds,