

	Page.
....Rapid Destruction of Mountains dependent on their Structure....Fall of Mont Grenier in Savoy....Breaking down of the Barriers of Mountain Lakes....Scattered Masses of Rock....Increase of Land by Alluvial Depositions in Lakes, and the Deltas of large Rivers....On the Formation of productive Soils....Recent Strata formed in Lakes....Peat and Peat Moors....Inundations of Sand....Remains of Elephants and other large Animals, found in the Diluvial Beds in England, and the frozen Regions of Europe and Asia, - - - - -	312

## CHAPTER XXII.

### ON THE ELEVATION OF MOUNTAINS AND CONTINENTS.

The Elevation of the Beds of Granite and Slate in England proved by the Author, in 1823, to have taken place at a much earlier Epoch than the Elevation of the Granite of Mont Blanc....The Facts on which this Conclusion was founded, described and explained....Application of similar Conclusions to other mountain Ranges by M. Elie de Beaumont....The Elevation of Rocks of Granite and Slate proved to have taken place by a distinct Operation from that which upheaved Continents from the Ocean, and at a different Epoch....Elevation of the Mountains and Table Land in Central Asia....Depression of the Surface round the Caspian Sea....Instances of the Elevation and Submergence of the Earth's Surface in various Parts of the Globe, - - - - -	335
--	-----

## CHAPTER XXIII.

### ON THE FORMATION OF VALLEYS, AND THE GEOLOGICAL THEORIES, RELATING TO VALLEYS AND DENUDATIONS.

On the Causes that have broken the Surface of the Globe....Erosive Action of running Water illustrated by the Process called <i>Hushing</i> ....Bursting of Lakes....Some Valleys originally formed by Elevation or Subsidence, and subsequently enlarged by the Action of Water....Different Theories respecting the Formation of Valleys....Theory of Werner—of Hutton....Of Elevation....Of the retiring Waters of the Ocean....Theory of Excavation and Denudation by Deluges....Modification of this Theory by Sir James Hall; its Application to explain Denudations and Transportation of Blocks of Granite from the Alps....Particular Phenomena presented by the scattered Blocks in the Vicinity of Geneva. Denudation of Stratified Rocks, effected by the same Causes which have broken the Primary Rocks, and scattered their fragments into distant Districts, - - - - -	346
--	-----

## CHAPTER XXIV.

ON THE ANCIENT TEMPERATURE OF THE EARTH.—ON CENTRAL HEAT, AND ON ASTRONOMICAL PHENOMENA ILLUSTRATIVE OF GEOLOGICAL THEORIES.—CONCLUSION, - - - - -	357
--	-----

## SUPPLEMENT TO CHAPTER VIII.

ON THE GREAT COAL FORMATION, - - - - -	368
--	-----

## APPENDIX.

An Index Outline of the Geology of England - - - - -	371
Heights of remarkable Mountains - - - - -	376
On the Thermal Waters of the Alps - - - - -	379
On the Temperature of Mines and Wells - - - - -	383
On the Surface of the Moon - - - - -	384
On Orbicular Granite and Porphyry - - - - -	385
On Freshwater Formations - - - - -	386
Farther Observations on the Intermixture of Human Bones with those of Bears, in the Cavern of Miallet - - - - -	386
Glossary - - - - -	388
Supplement by the Editor - - - - -	389
INDEX - - - - -	467