Substances, fifty-four elementary, i. 23. Superposed structures, i. 115. Sulphurets, formation of, ii. 163.

Surface, antiquity of, i. 11.

Sussex, Weald of, passim. Sykes, Rev. C., his collection of fossils, i. 97.

T.

Taafes Well, temperature of, ii. 217. Talcahuano, destroyed by a wave,

- ii. 206.
- Tay, Frith of, ii. 33.
- Tees, the river, ii. 85.
- Teneriffe, Peak of, ii. 174.
- Temperature of springs, ii. 217. et seq.
- ----- of atmosphere, ii. 225.
 - ------ of earth, ii. 226.
 - of mines, ii. 232.

- of rocks, ii 234. et seq.

- Terrain tertiare, i. 234. Tertiary systems of strata, i. 224. Their composition, 235. Geographical extent and physical geography of. 245. Organic remains of, 248. Disturbances of, 261.
- Thames, mammalian remains in the valley of, ii. 24.
- Thecodontosaurus, speculation concerning, i. 95.
- Time, nature of the scale of, i. 12. Interruption of the series of, 16. Length of the scale of, 17.
- Tin Croft mines, ii. 150.
- ore, drifted, il. 33. mines, ii. 135. The oldest mines, 136.
- "Toadstone " a volcanic rock, ii. 69.
- Tornidneon, granite in, ii 75.
- Torre del Greco destroyed by lava, ii. 176.
- Touraine, mammalia found at, ii. 18.
- Transylvania, volcanic rocks of, ii. 189.
- Trees buried in the course of a river, ii. 30.
- Trewavas Head, granite veins at, ii. 73.
- Trinidad, asphaltum in, ii. 195.
- Tunguragua, "moya" burst from the foot of, ii. 180.
- Turf moors, ii. 35.
- Tynedale fault, i. 41. Length of, 43.

U.

Unstratified rocks, geological age of, ii. 45. Composition of, 45. Mineral composition of, 53. Igneous, 60, et seq.

v.

- Val d'Arno, freshwater deposits of, ii. 21.
- Valley, rock terraces in, i. 320.
- Valparaiso, ii. 206.
- Van Diemen's Land, coals in, i. 172.
- Veins, mineral, vide "Mineral." True, divided into eight classes, Working of, 157. In ig-136. neous rocks, 72.
- Verde, Cape de, volcanic, ii. 196.
- Vertebræ, table of remains of, i. 284.
- Verschoyle, Archdeacon, his description of trap dykes, ii. 71.
- Vesuvius, eruption of, current of lava from, ii. 176. Boiling water from, 180. Great eruption of, 182. Ejection of Ashes from, 200.
- Volcanic action, ii. 166. Hypotheses of, 210. Force, intensity of, 200. Rocks, synopsis of the species of, 56. Characteristic arrangement of, 170.
- Volcanos, origin of, ii. 167. In action, 173. Extinction of, 181. Geographical distribution of, 186. Asiatic, 192. American, 194. African, 196. Geological age of. 198. Force of eruption in, 199.
- Von Buch, his subgenera of ammonia, i. 84. On Alpine dolo-His notion of the mites, 195. transformation of limestone, ii.99. His hypothesis of craters of elevation, 168.
- Von Meyer, his Palæologica, i. 92. His discoveries on fossil reptiles, 94.
- Von Oppel, his Essay on working veins, ii. 157.

W.

Wales, South, coalfields in, i. 170. - New South, coals in, i. 172.

Ware, Dr. Hibbert, on the Shetland Isles, ii. 61.