## CHAPTER X.

Wilmington, North Carolina.—Mount Vernon.—Return to Philadelphia.—Reception of Mr. Dickens.—Museum and Fossil Human Bones.—Penitentiary.—Churches.—Religious Excitement.—Coloured People of Fortune.—Obstacles to their obtaining Political and Social Equality.—No natural Antipathy between the Races.—Negro Reservations...... 156

## CHAPTER XI.

## CHAPTER XII.

New York City.—Geology.—Distribution of Erratic Rocks in Long Island.—Residence in New York.—Effects on Society of increased Intercourse of distant States.—Separation of the Capital and Metropolis.—Climate.—Geology of the Taconic Mountains.—Stratum of Plumbago and Anthracite in the Mica Schist of Worcester.—Theory of its Origin.—Lectures for the Working Classes.—Fossil Foot-Prints of Birds in Red Sandstone.—Mount Holyoke.—Visit to the Island of Martha's Vineyard.—Fossil Walrus.—Indias...... 189

## CHAPTER XIII.

Meeting of Association of American Geologists at Boston.— Popular Libraries in New England.—Large Sale of Literary Works in the United States.—American Universities.— Harvard College, near Boston.—English Universities.—Peculiarities of their System.—Historical Sketch of the Causes of the Peculiarities not of Medieval Origin.—Collegiate Corporations.—Their altered Relations to the English Universities after the Reformation.—Constitution given to Oxford by Leicester and Laud.—System of Public Teaching,