

- Bats, vampire, 34
 Bay of Islands, New Zealand, 471
 Beads, hill of, 172
 Beagle Channel, Tierra del Fuego, 248
 Beech-trees, 268, 319
 Beetles in brackish water, 33
 — on a fungus, 45-46
 — alive in sea, 183
 — at St. Julian, 196
 —, dung-feeders, 551-552, *note*
 Behring's Strait, fossils of, 153-154
 Bell of Quillota, 291
 Benchuca, black bug of the Pampas, 374
 Berkeley Sound, 215
 Berkeley, Rev. J., on *Confervæ*, 26
 —, on *Cyttaria*, 268
 Bibrón, M., 432, 436
 Bien-te-veo, 69
 Birds of the Galapagos Archipelago, 428-431, 446-447
 Birds, tameness of, 451
 Birgos latro, 522
 Bizcacha, habits of, 86, 144-145
 Blackwall, Mr., on spiders, 186
 Blindness of tucutuco, 66
 Body, frozen, 106-107, 283-284
 Bolabola, Island of, 529, 534
 Bolas, manner of using, 58, 131
 Bombs, volcanic, 555
 Bones of the guanaco collected in certain spots, 193
 —, recent in Pampas, 155
 —, fire made of, 223
 —, fossil, 99, 148, 151, 178-179, 198-199
 Bory St. Vincent on frogs, 432
 Bowlders, 214; 281
 Bramador, El, 409
 Brazil, great area of granite, 23
 Breaches in coral reefs, 537-538
 Breakwater of seaweed, 273
 Brewster, Sir D., on a calcareous deposit, 21
 Bridge of hide, 298
 — of the Incas, 379-404
 Buckland, Dr., on fossils, 153
 Buenos Ayres, 142
 Buffon on American animals, 199-200
 Bug of the Pampas, 374
 Buildings, Indian, 403-406, 417
 Bulimus on desert places, 393
 Burchell, Mr., on food of quadrupeds, 105
 —, on ostrich-eggs, 109
 —, on perforated stones, 304
 Butterflies, flocks of, 182-183
 Butterfly (*Papilio feronia*), habits of the, 46
 — producing clicking sound, 47
 Button, Jemmy, 236 *et seq.*
 Byron's account of fox of Falklands, 222
 — on an Indian killing his child, 246

C

 CACTI, 190, 296-297, 424
 Cactornis, 429-430, 446-447
 Calasoma on wing out at sea, 183
 Calcareous casts of branches and roots of trees at King George's Sound, 508
 Calcareous incrustations on rocks of Ascension, 19-20
 Callao, Bay of, 413
 Calodera maculata, 146
 Calomys bizcacha, curious habits of the, 144-146
 Camarhynchus, 430, 447
 Camelidæ, fossil animal allied to, 198
 Canis antarcticus, 222
 Canis fulvipes, 318
 Capybara, *Hydrochærus*, or *carpincho*, 64, 326
 —, fossil allied to, 100, 199
 Cape Horn, 241
 Cape of Good Hope, 103
 Caracara, or Carrancha, 70