

- from, i. 86; structure of, i. 90; geology of, i. 97-99, 108; historical notice of, i. 111; eruptions of, i. 112, 114; vegetation on the, i. 116
 Peak of Teyde, i. 41, 45
 — Uriana, ii. 253
 Pearls, early use of, by the Americans, i. 191; revenue arising from the sale of, i. 191, 192; modes of procuring, i. 193
 Pearl coast, situation of the, i. 191
 — fisheries of Cubagua, i. 145, 191; rapid diminution of, i. 192
 — of Ceylon, i. 193
 — of Margareta, i. 193
 — of Panama, i. 193, iii. 139
 — oyster, methods of taking the, i. 193; destruction of, ib.
 Pedro Keys, iii. 202
 — shoals, iii. 150
 Pennsylvania, iii. 143
 Pericentral, i. 290
 Peru, summits of, i. 43; nobility of, i. 414; government of, iii. 76; extent of, iii. 129, population of, ib.; mountains of, iii. 300; frontiers of, iii. 362
 Petare, i. 407
 Petrifications, iii. 389, 391
 Petroleum, origin of, iii. 384
 — springs, i. 247, 248; ii. 458, iii. 113, 384, 397
 — of Maniquarez, i. 365
 Pheasant, American, ii. 154
 Phenomena, atmospheric, i. 41, 345, iii. 92
 — of earthquakes, i. 163, 450, 455, 468, 470-472
 — electric, ii. 144
 — geognostic, iii. 101, 102
 — geological, i. 281, 284, 368
 — of hailstones, ii. 217
 — magnetic, ii. 129
 — meteorological, i. 346, ii. 144
 Phenomena, natural, i. 376, 377
 — physiological, ii. 496
 — of vegetable sleep, i. 292
 Phenomenon, volcanic, series of, i. 464 *n.*
 — luminous, ii. 67 *n.*
 — optical, i. 69, 70, iii. 150
 — physical, i. 220, 222, 263
 Phonolite, iii. 400
 Phosphorescence of the sea, i. 28, iii. 113, 147, 151
 Physiognomy, causes of tribal features, i. 303, 305, iii. 85; shades of, i. 395
 Physiology of man, i. 341; of animals, ib.
 Piedra, rapids of the, ii. 403
 — de la Paciencia, a rock in the middle of the Orinoco, ii. 229
 — Raton, ii. 314
 — del Tigre, ii. 226, 343
 Pigments, Indian, ii. 203, 204; general use of, ii. 207, 209
 Pimichin, forests of, ii. 366, 367, 370
 Pine-apples of Baruto, i. 409
 — wild, ii. 433, 456
 Piño del Dornajito, i. 63; spring of, i. 64
 Piños, island of, iii. 182, 186
 Pirijao palm, ii. 349
 Piritu, islands of, i. 369; palm trees of, ii. 336
 Piton of Teneriffe i. 57
 — of the Teyde, i. 41, 42
 Plain of Charas, i. 158
 — of Retama, i. 65, 66
 Plains, ii. 92, 95, iii. 350; culture and population of, i. 501; continuity of, iii. 354
 — of the Amazon, iii. 363
 — of Caracas, iii. 71, 95
 — of Europe, ii. 85
 — of Rio de la Plata, iii. 364
 — of the Tuy, i. 485
 — of Venezuela, iii. 358
 Plane-tree, antiquity of the, i. 62 *n.*
 Plants, phenomena of the sleep of, i. 292; experiments on the air