

On the two sides we have—

ORM . GAMAL .	CAN . AND TO FALAN . AND HE
SUNA BOHTE . $\overline{\text{SCS}}$	HIT LET MACAN NEWAN FROM
GREGORIUS MIN	GRUNDE, CHRE . AND $\overline{\text{SCS}}$ GREGORI
STER . $\overline{\text{DONNE}}$. HI	US . IN . EADWARD . DAGUM . $\overline{\text{CNG}}$.
T . WES $\overline{\text{ÆL}}$ TO BRO	IN TOSTI . DAGUM . EORL ✠

(i. e. Orm, Gamal's son, bought St. Gregory's Minster, when it was all to broken and to fallen. He caused it to be renewed from ground, to Christ and St. Gregory in Edward's days the king, in Tosti's days the earl.)

Dr. Young mentions also another sun-dial, with an imperfect inscription, in the same style of lettering, with eight hour spaces, and probably of the same date, at Edstone, not far from Kirkdale. The inscriptions state, 'Lothan me wrohte'—and 'Orlogiratory' (Hour-circle).

The Hodgebeck is partly swallowed up by the limestone about Kirkdale, and issues again farther down the valley.

Kirkby Moorside is on the Dove, which like the river just named has a partly subterranean course. Here in a good private house—not 'the worst inn's worst room'—died George Villiers, the eccentric Duke of Buckingham.

Rosedale, with its conventual fragments (Benedictine, Rich. I.), sends down the Severn; near its course is the old church of Lastingham, with the still older crypt: on a neighbouring hill the Roman camps of Cawthorn, and extensive earthworks. The stream which comes by Stonegrave to join the Rye, has its farthest source in hills which overhang Byland Abbey, which, like Rievaulx, was of the Cistercian order, nearly coeval in its foundation (1177), equally admirable, and situated in a region of equal beauty.

This stream flows by Gilling Castle, a residence of the Fairfaxes, and near Hovingham, where in 1745 a hypocaust and bath, with leaden pipe, and a small tessellated pavement were discovered. At Eastness, near Hovingham (1616), a sarcophagus, placed north and south, was dug from a depth of 3 yards, bearing the following inscription,—by Valerius Vindicianus, in memory