## APPENDIX.

Cycle of 10 years from 1832 to 1841.
Thermometric Results.
Fahr.
Mean Annual Temperature. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $48^{\circ} \cdot 82$
Greatest ditto (1834) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 52•76
Least ditto (1838) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $46 \cdot 06$
Range for 10 years of Mean Annual Temperature. . 6.70
Average daily range for 10 years . .............. $9 \cdot 37$
Average fall of rain of 10 years . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $22 \cdot 89$
Average fall of rain of 19 years . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . 23.95
Greatest quantity of rain fell in $1849 . \ldots . .$. . . . . . $32 \cdot 19$
Least quantity in 1832 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . $15 \cdot 29$
Mean Monthly Temperature of Sea at Scarborough.

|  | Temperature of Sea. | Mean Temperature of Air for the Month. | General Mean of Monthly Temperature of Air. | Difference of Sea and General Mean Monthly Temperature of Air. | No . of Ob servations. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1853 . \\ \text { April ..... } \end{array}$ | 42.25 | 43 | $4{ }^{\circ} \cdot \mathbf{4 0}$ | $-3 \cdot 15$ | 4 |
| May ...... | 50.00 | 50 | $51 \cdot 20$ | $-1 \cdot 2$ | 14 |
| June ... | 53-18 | 60 | $57 \cdot 40$ | -4.22 | 11 |
| July ......... | 55.85 | 63 | $61 \cdot 60$ | $-5.75$ | 7 |
| August ...... | 56.75 | 64 | $59 \cdot 80$ | -3.05 | 8 |
| September... | $55 \cdot 14$ | 57 | 57-20 | $-2.06$ | 7 |
| October ...... | 52 | 53 | $50 \cdot 40$ | +1.60 | 9 |
| November.... | 48 | 46 | $45 \cdot 60$ | +2.40 | 6 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { December.... } \\ 1854 . \end{gathered}$ | $43 \cdot 50$ | 38 | 42.30 | +1.30 | 8 |
| January ...... | $40 \cdot 52$ | 37.82 | $39 \cdot 40$ | +1.12 | 25 |
| February .... | $41 \cdot 21$ | $39 \cdot 17$ | $40 \cdot 60$ | +.61 | 23 |
| March ...... | 42.76 | 45-80 | $41 \cdot 20$ | +1.56 | 15 |
| Whole Year | 48.43 | $40 \cdot 73$ | $49 \cdot 30$ |  | 137 |

N.B. The Mean Temperature of the Sea is deduced from observations chiefly taken at 9 A.m. throughout the year 1853 ; those of 1854 were taken in the afternoon, about 4 o'clock.

A comparison of the Temperature of the Month with the general mean, will show the mean difference of the month with the observed temperature of the sea; for instance, the month of March of the present year is in excess above the average, and makes it appear that the observed temperature of the sea is less than the mean temperature of the air, which is not the case in an average of years.

The Thermometer generally showed a higher temperature on a

