

- Rhone, delta of, 118.
 Rhyncholites, 281.
 Rhynchosaurus, 291.
 Rivers, their geological agency, 108.
 Roches moutonnes, 133.
 Rock salt, where found, 53; in the United States, 53; in the eastern world, 53.
 Rocking stones, 72; in Barre, 72; at Fall River, 73.
 Rocks, chemical composition of, 47, 93; how worn down, 94; aqueous, 18; igneous, 18; azoic, 42; fossiliferous, 41; hypozoic, 41; metamorphism of, 211; their lithological characters, 59; their palæontological characters, 246; smoothed and striated, 132; embossed, 133; plicated, 24; stratified, 18, 41; unstratified, 42; relative age of, 93; metamorphic, 21; sedimentary, 59; chemical, 59; soluble in water, 95; their endurance, how tested, 404.
 Rogers, Professors, their system of classification, 43; their experiments on solubility of rocks, 95; the Henry D.'s report on Pennsylvania, 406.
 Roman cement, 29.
 Rutiodon, 287.
- S.**
- SABRINA, 178.
 Sauroid fishes, 367, 284.
 Saurian reptiles, 271, 285.
 Sauropus, 273.
 Saliferous rocks, 68, 126.
 Salt, its origin, 169; in Siberia and Mexico, 169.
 Salt springs, 126; their origin, 126; in United States, 415, 418.
 Sandstone for structures, 408.
 Sandwich Islands, volcanic, 174
 Sao, 257.
 Saturn covered by a fluid, 209.
 Saurians, 237.
 Sauroid fishes, 284.
 Scalites, 253.
 Scandinavia a center of drift dispersion, 129.
 Scaphites, 297, 325.
 Scelidotherium, 351.
 Scheuchzer on fossil fishes, 284.
 Schoharie Grit, 65.
 Scolithus, 248.
 Scorpion, fossil, 282.
 Scrope on Auvergne, 181.
 Sea bottoms, ancient, 148.
 Sea beaches, ancient, 148.
 Seals, their number, 164; fossil, 337.
 Seam defined, 18.
 Secondary rocks, 67; plutonic, 91; period, 45.
 Section, ideal of the earth's crust, 36, 37; ideal of terraces, 150; across the Alps, 25; across the Appalachians, 27; of the bottom of the Atlantic ocean, 17; in New York, 63; in Derby, Vt., 225.
 Sedgwick on metallic veins, 396.
 Sedimentary rocks, 59.
 Semiofhorus, 333.
 Seneca oil, 128.
 Sepia, 297, 298.
 Septaria, 29.
 Series of rocks, 38.
 Serpents, fossil, 337.
 Serpentine, 51; where found, 52; a metamorphic rock, 51, 62.
 Serpula, 299.
 Shale, 59.
 Sharks fossil, 334; from N. Carolina, 334.
 Shells, chambered, 281, 297; their vertical range, 298; the number of fossil, 218.
 Shepherd, Forrest, on the Pluton Geysers, 218.
 Ship Rock, 132.
 Shading, 397.
 Shrew, fossil, 340.
 Siberia rich in gold, 57; no proper drift there, 130.
 Sigillaria, 276.
 Silica in the earth, 48.
 Siliceous marl, 75; sinter, 75, 122.
 Silliman, Prof. B. Senior, his journal, 406; his views of the Mosaic days, 387.
 Silurian system, 63; lower and upper, 64; in North America, 411.
 Silver, where found, 56.
 Simple substances in the earth, 47; minerals in the rocks, 43.
 Sinaite, 80.
 Sinter siliceous, 75.
 Sirenia fossil, 337, 339.
 Sivatherium, 338, 350.
 Skaptar, Jokul, quantity of lava from, 188.
 Shark, tooth of, 333.
 Shepard, Prof. C. U., on Adamsite, 225.
 Silicates in trap and granite, 92.
 Slides on the Green and White Mts., 105.
 Slime-pits near the Dead Sea, 182.
 Slope in mining, 395.
 Snipe, tracks of, 356.
 Soapstone, 403.
 Soda in the earth, 48.
 Soils, their composition, 73, 404; a proof of Divine benevolence, 378; their formation, 165, 404; from different rocks, 405; mixed, 405.
 Solitaire, 344.
 Solfatara, 170.
 Somma, 174.
 Spalacotherium, 309.
 Species had once a wider range, 366; their distribution, 361; living and fossil compared, 366, 367; in the different formations unlike, 361; new, how introduced, 373; not transmuted, 270, 373; had a limited duration, 361.
 Sphagnum, 166.
 Sphenopteris, 266.
 Sphenophyllum, 280.
 Sphinx, its geological character, 331.
 Spiders, fossil, 300.
 Spirifer, 252.
 Spirula, 297.
 Spondylus, 324.
 Springs, phenomena of, 123; salt, in United States, 126; their origin, 126; mineral, 125; gas, 126.
 Squalidæ, 333.
 Squirrel, fossil, 340.
 Stabræ, buried, 178.
 Stability secured by change, 382.
 Stalactites, 74.
 Stalagmites, 74.
 Stamping of ores, 319.
 Stentite, 61.
 Stelleria, 103, 355.