

## IRE

Ireland, glacial formations in, 270  
 Irish lake dwellings, 29  
 Iron, age of, 10  
 Islands, absence of mammalia in, 443  
 Italian extinct glaciers, 305  
 Ivrea glacial drift, 308

**JAMES**, Sir H., cited, 271, 278  
 Jamieson, T. P., of Ellon, 242  
 — — — — cited, 278  
 — — — — on extinct river channels, 249  
 — — — — on glacial period in Scotland, 242, 244  
 — — — — on parallel roads, 259  
 Jukes, Prof., survey of Ireland, 272  
 Junction and separation of England and Ireland, 282  
 — — — — — the Continent, 282  
 Jura, Alpine blocks on, 294

**KEEPING**, Mr., on Moulin-Quignon flint tools, 516  
 Keller on lake villages, 19  
 — — fishing-huts, 19  
 Kent, flint implements in, 162  
 Kent's Hole, cave near Torquay, 97  
 King, Rev. S. W. on Mundesley section, 168, 224  
 — — — — — Norfolk cliffs, 217  
 — — — — — cited, 214, 215, 217  
 Kingsley, Rev. C., 156  
 Kitchen-middens, or refuse heaps, 12, 372  
 Kjerulf of Christiania on ice-action in Sweden, 234, 269

**LAKE-BASINS**, origin of, 309  
 — — dwelling, post-glacial in Italy, 319  
 Lake-dwellings, Swiss, Plate I., frontispiece, 17, 373  
 — of Haarlem, 147  
 Lamarck's theory, 389  
 — — objections to, 392  
 Lambert, Abbé, on fossil bones of Oise valley, 153

## LOV

Lamont, Mr., on Spitzbergen, 268  
 Languages formed slowly, 465  
 — changes of, compared to species, 457  
 — origin and development of, 454  
 Larcom, Lieut., map of Ireland, 278  
 Lartet, M., 60, 153, 183, 196  
 — — third visit to Aurignac, Appendix C  
 — — on Dryopithecus, 499  
 — — — Saint Prest fossil bones, Appendix A, 511  
 Lauder, Sir T. Dick, cited, 255  
 Laurent, M., on Sahara, 534  
 Leech, Mr. T., on flint tools, 162  
 Leidy, Dr., on fossil mammalia of United States, 438  
 Lemming of Norway, 157  
 Lepsius, cited, 383  
 Lepus timidus, 23  
 Le Puy-en-Velay human fossils, 194  
 Lewis, Sir G. C., 381, 382  
 Liebig on stalactite, 71  
 Liège caverns, 63, 70  
 Life at great depths in ocean, 268  
 Lignite at Uznach, 315  
 Linant Bey, 37  
 Linnæan order, Primates, 474  
 Living languages, number of, 458  
 Lochaber parallel roads, 252  
 Loess at Liège, 74  
 — fossil shells of (figs. 44, 46), 326  
 — geographical distribution of, 328  
 — human remains in, 324  
 — in basin of Danube, 333  
 — — — — Neckar, 332  
 — nature and origin of, 324  
 — near Stuttgart, 331  
 — of Belgium, 329  
 — — Odenwald, 330  
 — position of, 334  
 — with human bones, 338, 340, and Appendix E  
 Lohle, Mr., on piles of lake dwellings, 20  
 London, flint implements in gravel of, 160  
 Longevity of species in mammalia, 441  
 Lovén, on arctic character of drift shells, 57