M0U
Mounds of Santos, 41
Mud produced by glaciers, 325
Madge, Captain, 31
Müller, Max, on languages, 454
Mundesley and Hoxne deposite compared, 227
Mundesley fresh water formation, 223

- section (fig. 33), 224

Murchison, Sir R. I., on Alpine glaciers, 296
— — — — Scandinavian drift, 233
Murray, Mr. C. E., map of North Sea, 531
Muswell Hill, 160
Mutability in vegetable kingdom, 418
Mylne, Mr., cited, 129
Mytilus edulis, 13
— — fossil, 178, 240

NATCHEZ, age of deposit, 203
1 — — - fossil man, 205

- human fossil at, 200
- shells, 201

Natural selection, 407, 413

-     - and variation, 469

Neanderthalcave, section of (fig. 1), 76
— skeleton, 76, 375

- skull, 78 and (fig. 3) 82, and (fig. 4) 83
Nebraska valley, 439
Negro, anatomical character of, 91
- pictures of in Egyptian temples, 385
- race unchanged in Virginia, 386

Neozoic strata, 7
Newbold, Captain, 36
New Madrid, earthquake of, 202
New Zealand, earthquakes in, 349
Nile delta, 33

- mud, 325
- river, 36

Niobrara valley, 438
Noeggerath, Professor, of Bonn, 128
Nomenclature of Tertiaries, 3
Norfolk cliffs, section of (fig. 27), 213

- plants and mammalia, 216, 217

North America, glacial period in, 351
— - - deposits in, 354

- Cape, rising, 58

Norway, raised beaches, 57

PEA
Norwegian colony in Iceland, 465
Norwich Crag, 208
$\int^{\text {AK, in Danish peat, } 9}$ Ocean, life in at great depths, 268
Oeninghen beds, 431
Ohio, ancient mounds of valley of, 39

- valley of, 39

Oise, valley of, 153
Oliver, Professor, on Atlantis, 440
Orbitolina concava, 119
Organic remains, in Scotch boulder clay, 250

-     - variety of in glacial formations, 267
Origin of species by variation and natural selection, 407
- and development of languages, 454

Oscillations of Alpine glaciers, 292

- of level, 285, 287, 333

Osmunda regalis in Norfolk forestbed, 216
Ossiferous caves in Sicily, 174
Ouse, valley, section of, 164
— - flint implements, 163
Owen, Professor, on fossil mammalia in Norfolk, 216

- — human brain, 480, and Appendix M
-     -         - supposed eocene monkey of Kyson, 500
— — — archæopteryx, 451
— — — brain of marmoset, 483
— — - gorilla, 490
— — - progression, 397

PÁLUDINA marginata, 225
1 Parallel roads, Darwin on, 257

-     - view of, Plate II., p. 252
— — of Glen Roy, 252
— - Chambers on, 258
-     - Jamieson on, 259

Pæonian lake dwellings, 17
Pagham erratics near Chichester, 280,
Pascal's Thoughts, 500
Paviland skeleton, 98
Peat, Danish, 8

- antiquity of, 110
— of Somme valley, 106, 108

