

Crabioules, the Vignemale, and that of the Brèche-de-Roland.* The Maladetta glacier is represented in Figure 114.

In the Sierras of Spain there are no glaciers worthy of being so called.

In the Caucasus range, in Asia, the traveller Kolenati discovered some fields of *névé*, and some secondary glaciers; such as those of

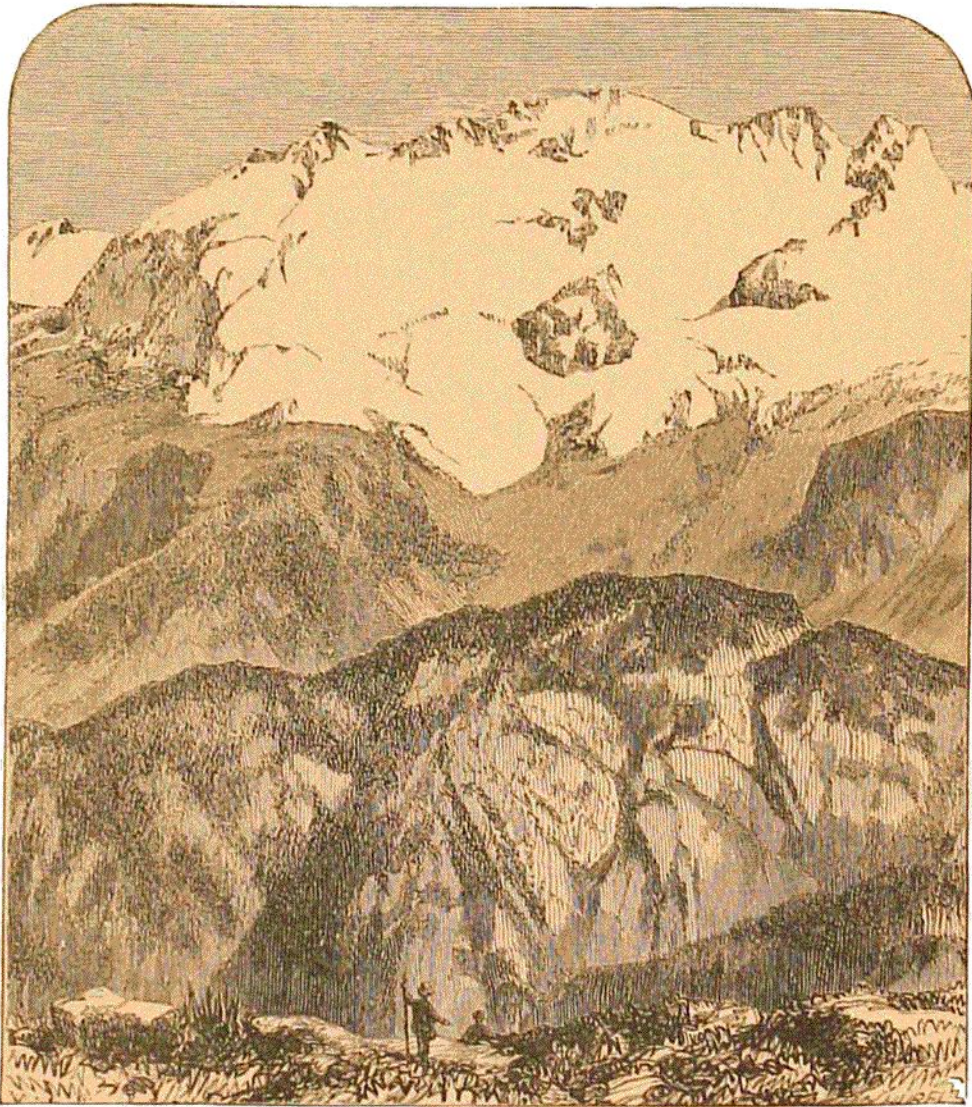


FIG. 114.—GLACIER OF THE MALADETTA (PYRENEES). (From a Photograph by Ferrier.)

Tchohari, Zminda, and Desdaroki, which lie embedded between the summits of the Kazbek.

In the chain of the Himalaya, the brothers Schlagintweit observed some magnificent glaciers, at an elevation of 10,000 feet. In our Illus-

* [The Pass or Valley of the *Brèche-de-Roland* derives its name from a tradition that the great Frank hero, Roland, when dying, overpowered by his enemies, flung away his sword lest it should fall into their possession. It clove a deep gash in the mountain, which remains to this day.]