

In our Illustration we represent the limestone rocks formed by the deposit of these waters, as they descend into the valley of Pambuk-Kalessi, in Asia Minor. They have been visited by several travellers, who have all noticed the incrustations first spoken of by the ancient geographer Strabo. They appear to have been much used for dyeing.* Chandler describes the fall as “an immense frozen cascade, the surface wavy, as of water at once fixed, or in its headlong course suddenly petrified.”

* [Strabo, xiii., pp. 629, 630.—See also the Travels of Chandler, Hamilton, Leake, and Pococke.]