

- Ocean, agency of, in rock-making, 56.
 " swallowing up the land, 399.
 " as a conductor of heat, 404, 444.
- Ohio oil regions, 288.
 " salt rocks, 305.
- Oil, something about, 273.
 " excitement, 273.
 " mistaken opinions about, 275.
 " smellers, 275.
 " accumulation, conditions of, 287.
 " regions of United States, 292.
 " springs, Ontario, see *Enniskillen*.
 " wells, flowing, list of, 443.
- Old fields, 252, 260.
 " Red Sandstone, 131, 439.
- Onondaga salt formation, 303.
- Ontario, Lake, geology of, 225.
- Oölitic reptiles, 188.
- Opisthocœlian vertebræ, 188.
- Orbitoides*, nature of, 69.
- Order of Nature temporary, 382.
- Orders of animals, 103.
- Ordinal groups, succession of, 316.
 " types, 324.
- Oreodon Culbertsoni*, 208.
- Organic types, succession of, 315, 316.
- Orient the birthplace of man, 362.
- Oriskany sandstone, 126.
- Ormoceras tenuifilum*, 115.
- Ornaments in primeval times, 359.
- Ornithichnites, 168, 182.
- Orographic outlines of N. America, 96.
- Oropheus on the Great Year, 383, 384.
- Orthoceratites, 109, 115, 120, 316.
- Oscillations of the land, 19.
 " in United States, 22.
 " in ancient times, 152.
 " use of, in coal-making, 161.
- Ostracoid crustaceans, 318.
- Outlet of lakes formerly obstructed, 242.
- Ovid, quotation from, 39.
- Owen, D. D., on Potsdam sandstone, 79.
 " " " Mesozoic geology, 210.
 " " " Kentucky geology, 255.
 " " " portrait of, 211.
- Pachyderms, 203.
- Packard, A. S., on primeval man, 360.
- Paint Creek and petroleum, 276.
- Palæophycus arthropycus*, 83.
- Palæotherium*, 202.
- Paleozoic Time, 73.
- Paradoxides Harlani*, 76.
- Paris, fossils of, 202.
- Passing events speak of the past, 238.
- Pearly Nautilus, 114.
- Peat, how prepared, 237.
 " oil from, 282.
- Pebbles, glacial, 218.
 " formed by water, 223.
- Pecopteris*, 163.
- Pelorosaurus*, 188.
- Pendleton mine, 439.
- Pennsylvania oil regions, 288.
- Pentacrinus, 41, 107.
- Percussion a source of heat, 410.
- Perfectibility of the race, 372.
- Perigord in primeval times, 354, 357.
- Periodical destructions and renovations, 381.
- Periods, ages, and epochs, 133.
- Periods, geological, not always vast, 369.
- Permian Period, 171.
- Perpetual motion, 390.
- Perpetuity—where is it? 423.
- Persians on destructions by fire, 386.
- Petite Anse, salt deposit of, 306.
- Petroleum, something about, 273.
 " as an evidence of organization, 67, 281.
- Petroleum, illusory ideas about, 275.
 " characters of, 280.
 " in all formations, 281.
 " artificially produced, 281.
 " distilled from shale, 281.
 " causes of its flow, 284.
 " quantities of, discharged, 286.
 " prices of, 286.
 " accumulation, conditions of, 287.
- Petroleum regions in U. States, 288, 292.
- Phascolotherium*, 189.
- Phœnix, fable of, 386.
- Phyllotaxy, 328.
- Physics, wonders of, 422.
- Picton, reptiles at, 169.
- Pictured Rocks, Lake Superior, 85.
- Pile-habitations, 352, 360, 364.
- Piles of London Bridge, etc., 256, 257.
- Pines succeeding hard-wood forests, 252.
- Plan, see *Method*.
- Plans of animal structure, 101, 175, 314.
- Planets, genesis of, 44.
 " may still be thrown off, 44.
 " periodic times of, 329.
- Plants before animals, 66.
 " first tree-like, 127.
 " appearing in new localities, 250.
- Plato on catastrophes, 386.
- Plesiosaurus*, 178, 179, 318.
- Plum-seed long preserved, 262.
- Poisson on cooling of the earth, 403.
- Polyps and coral reefs, 326, 327.
- Polypteris*, 320.
- Popol Vuh of the Aztecs, 387.
- Porcupine Mountains, 339.
- Porites, 327.
- Portage Lake, Lake Superior, 85.
- Portland (Connecticut) quarries, 182.
- Positivism in geologic theory, 434.
- Pot-holes in ancient river-beds, 269.
- Potsdam group, 76.
 " sandstone in New York, 77.
 " " extension of, 78, 94.
 " period, climate of, 105.
- Pouillet on central heat, 403.
- Poupp, 111.
- Power, Madam, 111.
- Prairie, sketch of, 264.
- Prairies and their treelessness, 264.
 " origin of, 266.
- Prehistoric man, 351.
- Primeval storm, 55.
- Primordial earth, 38, 307, 308.
- Problems ever present to man, 380.
- Procession of organic forms, 315.