

PER

- Permian rocks, 306-308
 — shells, 147
 — sun-cracks and rain-pittings, 146
 Phillips, Professor, on denudation of Holderness, 484
 Physical geography and geology, relations of, 2
 — — — Cambrian epoch, &c., 67
 — — — Lower Silurian, 77-81, 86-87
 — — Carboniferous, 133-138
 — — Lower Oolites, 195-197
 — — old continental phase of, 157
 — — Purbeck and Wealden epoch, 202, 208-211
 Physiography before glacial epoch, 503
 Pictish Gael, 582
 Pipe-clays, Eocene, 609
 Plains of marine denudation, 341-343, 496-499
 Plants and lignite, Inferior Oolite Sands, 192
 Playfair, on Hutton's generalizations, 280
 — — lakes, 437
 Pliny, 277
 Pliocene strata, 270-276
 Plot, Dr., geological ideas of, 277
 Pont-y-gromlech, *roche moutonnée* and *blocs perchés*, 427
 Portland beds, and fossils, 186, 190, 191, 202-206
 Post-glacial rivers, 531
 Pre-glacial valleys and coal, 531
 Prestwich, Professor, on Thanet sand, 239
 — — — Bristol coal-field, 597
 — — — Brixham cave, 479, 480
 — — — flint implements and mammoth, 538
 — — — fossils of Crag, 271, 275, 357
 — — — Oldhaven beds, 244
 — — — shells between boulder-clays, 413
 — — — tertiary outliers, North Downs, 345

RIV

- Prestwich, Professor, on Thames at Kingston, 557, 558
 Price, Williams Mr., on duration of coal, 604
 Primitive strata, so-called, 43-45
 — — old theory of, 86
 Pseudomorphs of salt crystals, and sun-cracks, 160
 Purbeck and Wealden series, 201-211, 310
 — beds, fossils of, 203-205
 — Isle, disturbance of strata, 347
 — limestone, 187, 202
 — marble, 203
 — — outliers of, Buckinghamshire, &c., 209
 Purfield beds, 223

RACES of men in Britain, 579-589

- Radiation of heat and shrinkage of earth's crust, 45, 46, 49
 Rain and rivers, Wealden, 341-344
 Rainfalls, Britain, 492-494
 Rathlin and glacier-ice, 399
 Ray, on degradation of land, 10
 Reculvers, denudation at, 485
 Red chalk, 213
 Reid, Mr., on denudation of Cromer coast, 484
 — Crag and fossils of, 270, 271
 — rocks and lakes, 61
 Rhætic beds, and fossils of, 158-165, 309
 — — Brora, 198
 Rhine, 499, 526, 543
 Rhone, delta of, 426
 — glacier, thickness of, 440
 Ribble, 522
 — Fells near, glacial striations, 399
 — north of, shell-beds, 414
 Riley, Dr., and Stutchbury, fossils in Magnesian conglomerate 153-155
 Rivers and valleys, geological dates of, 496-529
 — and gravels, 530, 536-542
 — areas of drainage, 584