

- SKIN, and its appendages, homologous, ii. 317; hereditary affections of the, ii. 55.
- SKIRVING, R. S., on pigeons settling on trees in Egypt, i. 190.
- SKULL, characters of the, in breeds of dogs, i. 35; in breeds of pigs, i. 74; in rabbits, i. 121-126, 135; in breeds of pigeons, i. 172, 173; in breeds of fowls, i. 273-279; in ducks, i. 296, 297.
- SKULL and horns, correlation of the, ii. 327.
- SKYLARK, ii. 137.
- SLEEMAN, on the cheetah, ii. 133.
- SLOE, i. 366.
- SMALL-POX, ii. 372.
- SMITER (pigeon), i. 164.
- SMITH, Sir A., on Caffrarian cattle, i. 91; on the use of numerous plants as food in South Africa, i. 325.
- SMITH, Colonel HAMILTON, on the odour of the jackal, i. 31; on the origin of the dog, i. 16; wild dogs in St. Domingo, i. 28; on the Thibet mastiff and the alco, i. 29; development of the fifth toe in the hind feet of mastiffs, i. 37; differences in the skull of dogs, i. 35; history of the pointer, i. 44; on the ears of the dog, ii. 291; on the breeds of horses, i. 51; origin of the horse, i. 53; dappling of horses, i. 58; striped horses in Spain, i. 61; original colour of the horse, i. 63; on horses scraping away snow, i. 56; on *Asinus hemionus*, ii. 17; feral pigs of Jamaica, i. 80, 81.
- SMITH, Sir J. E., production of nectarines and peaches by the same tree, i. 361; on *Viola amœna*, i. 392; sterility of *Vinca minor* in England, ii. 154.
- SMITH, J., development of the ovary in *Bonatea speciosa* by irritation of the stigma, i. 434.
- SMITH, N. H., influence of the bull "Favourite" on the breed of Short-horn cattle, ii. 40.
- SMITH, W., on the intercrossing of strawberries, i. 372.
- SNAKE-RAT, ii. 64, 65.
- SNAKES, form of the viscera in, ii. 336.
- SNAPDRAGON, bud-variation in, i. 407; non-inheritance of colour in, i. 464; peloric, crossed with the normal form, ii. 46, 71; asymmetrical variation of the, ii. 314.
- SOIL, adaptation of plums to, i. 368; influence of, on the zones of pelargoniums, i. 390; on roses, i. 391; on the variegation of leaves, i. 409; advantages of change of, ii. 127-130.
- SOIL and climate, effects of, on strawberries, i. 375.
- Solanum*, non-intercrossing of species of, ii. 68.
- Solanum tuberosum*, i. 350, 351, 410.
- SOLID-HOOFED pigs, i. 78.
- SOLOMON, his stud of horses, i. 57.
- SOMERVILLE, Lord, on the fleece of Merino sheep, i. 103; on crossing sheep, ii. 99; on selection of sheep, ii. 179; diminished fertility of Merino sheep brought from Spain, ii. 145.
- SOOTY fowls, i. 242, 269.
- Sorghum*, i. 396.
- SOTO, FERDINAND DE, on the cultivation of native plants in Florida, i. 329.
- SPAIN, hawthorn monogynous in, i. 387.
- SPALLANZANI, on feral rabbits in Lipari, i. 118; experiments on salamanders, ii. 283, 357, 358; experiments in feeding a pigeon with meat, ii. 294.
- SPANIELS, in India, i. 39; King Charles's, i. 43; degeneration of, caused by interbreeding, ii. 100.
- SPANISH fowls, i. 237, 263, 268; figured, i. 238; early development of sexual characters in, i. 263; furculum of, figured, i. 281.
- SPECIES, difficulty of distinguishing from varieties, i. 4; conversion of varieties into, i. 5; origin of, by natural selection, ii. 410; by mutual sterility of varieties, ii. 169-172.
- SPENCER, Lord, on selection in breeding, ii. 179.
- SPENCER, HERBERT, on the "survival of the fittest," i. 6; increase of fertility by domestication, ii. 89; on life, ii. 130, 161; changes produced by external conditions, ii. 270; effects of use on organs, ii. 286; ascent of the sap in trees, *ibid.*; correlation exemplified in the Irish clk, ii. 327, 328; on "physiological units," ii. 370;