New Siberian Islands-Novaya Zemlya— Russian expeditions, I, 7, 8. Proposed sledge expedition, I, 584. New-year's-day, I, 357; II, 41, 454, 668. Windward steers for, II, 579. Nicolaysen's plaster used for caulking kayaks, II, 127. Night in Arctic regions, I, 252, 431, Odometer carried on sledge expedition, 557, 558, 507. II, 101 (Note), 140, 141. Norbeck, engine of the Fram constructed Onychiopsis, II, 562. by, I, 68. Open water, the Fram enters, after drift, Nordahl, Bernhard, member of expedi-II, 700. tion, I, 79. Otaria, Nansen sails up Norwegian coast Assistant in meteorological observaon, II, 586, 590. tions, I, 243. Othar, voyage round the North Cape, I, Hut-building, II, 664, 665. Nordenfjeldske Steamship Co., of Trondhjem, pilots for expedition supplied by, 1, 88. Painting kayaks, difficulties of, II, 306. Nordenskiöld's map-Papaver nudicaule, I, 122; II, 353. Islands marked on, not seen by Nan-Parry's expedition sen's expedition, I, 159. Arrangement good, II, 23. Nansen's remarks on, I, 188, 189, Boats and sledges first used on, I, 9. 190, 191, 195, 197, 199, 200, 203, Payer-Expedition, I, 12; II, 75, 237, 344 Nordstjernen precedes the Fram up fjord (Note) to Christiania, II, 596. Map, II, 548, 556. Norsk Tidsskript for Sövaessen, Colin New Lands within Arctic Circle, Archer's Article in, I, 59. quotation from, II, 549 (Note). Norsksundet, II, 702. Peary expedition— North Cape, I, 102. Scurvy, immunity from, I, 586. Northbrook Island, II, 509 (Note). Sledge journeys, I, 8. Basalt rocks, II, 554. Pemmican-Change in sea-level, II, 557. Bags of, placed under kayaks, II, 82, Speculations as to position with re-Supply for sledge expedition, unsatgard to, II, 528. isfactory, II, 125 (Note). Northeast Island, proposed sledge ex-Peppervikpedition, I, 583. Northeast Land-Fram sails from, I, 82. Welcome on return of the Fram, II, Basalt rocks, II, 553. Speculations as to position with re-Peter Head, II, 510 (Note). gard to, II, 459, 460. Northeast Passage, Weyprecht and Pay-Petermann's Land-Discovery by Payer, I, 12. er's expedition, I, 12. Extent, probably not great, II, 556. Northernmost point reached, II, 170. Speculations as to position with re-Norwaygard to, II, 226. Farewell to, I, 104. Petermann's Mitteilungen, article on pro-First sight of, from Fram, on homeposed expedition, I, 52. ward voyage, II, 703. First sight of, from Windward, on Petrified wood, Cape Flora, II, 553. Petroleum fuel used on sledge journey, homeward voyage, II, 580. II, 122, 123. Norwegian Geographical Society's Year-Petroleum launch-Book-Accident to, I, 124, 125, 147, 154. Nansen's conjectures, I, 541 (Note). Destruction of, II, 649. Norwegian Government-Petroleum store, I, 547; II, 122, 123, 207, Contributions to expedition, I, 54, 56. 353. Telegram to, on return, II, 583. Pettersen, Lars, member of the expedi-Norwegian Sound, II, 702. tion, I, 79. Novaya Zemlya-Cooking undertaken by, II, 665. Goose Land, sighted by the Fram, I,

Dancing powers, II, 27, 34.