## INDEX OF SUBJECTS.

Earth pillars, 207
Earthquakes, early theories about, 9 ; later theories, 44, 66, 100 , 193, 200 et seq.
Echinoderms, fossil, I30, 395
Elevation crater theory, 256, 262
Eozoon Canadense, 386, 439
Erosion, 84, 207 et seq.; by ice, 23I, 234
Erratics, 75, 1I7, 225, 226, 235
Etna, 265

## F

Faröe Islands, volcanoes of, 272
Fishes, fossil, 132,410
Flötz formations, 58, 82
Foraminifera, fossil, 244, 383 et seq.
Fossils, in antiquity, 3, 7; various opinions about, 13 et seq., 41, 48, 56, 94, 95, 102, 106, 109, II6, 121, 125 et seq.; later views, 363 et seq., 466 et seq., 507
France, geology of, 100 et seq.

G
Gabbro, 122, 359
Geogeny, 166
Geognosy, 47, 57, 84 et seq.
Geography, 172 et seq.
"Geology," the term, 47, 76
Glaciers, 72, 220 et seq.
Gneiss, 324, 352 et seq.
Gondwana system, 457
Granite, 72, 86, $115,124,195,324$, 342 et seq., 348, 351, 355
Great Britain, geology of, 108 et seq.
Great Salt Lake of Utah, 219
Greensand, 515 et seq.

## H

Hawaii, volcanoes of, 273
Himalayas, 310
Holothuridæ, fossil, 396

## I

Ice, effects of, 220 et seq.
Ice Age, 222 et seq., 235, 237
Iceland, volcanoes of, 267
India, volcanoes of, 273

Ireland, geology of, 114
Italy, geology of, 94 et seq.
J
Java, volcanoes of, 273
Jurassic system, 497 et seq.

## K

Karrenfelder, 203
Keuper, 460, 48i, 490
Kieselguhr, 243

## L

Laccolite, 278, 35I
Land by sea, invasion of, 212 et seq.
Lava, 98, 260, 330, 345
Level, cause of oscillation of, 289 et seq.
Limestone, 73, 243, 383, 45I: 465, 491, 515 et seq.
Lipari Islands, 267
Loess, 199

## M

Mammals, fossil, 134 et seq., 418 et seq.
Maps, early geological, 35, 37, 38, 39, III, II2, II3
Mediterranean, 3 I 8
Medusas, fossil, 392
Metamorphic rock, 353 et seq.
Meteorites, 163
Mexico, volcanoes of, 274
Molluscoidea, fossil, 397 et seq.
Molluscs, fossil, 130, 400 et seq., 430
Mont Blanc, first ascent of, 52
Moon, the, 161
Moraines, $22+$
Morphology of earth's surface, I8r et seq.
Mountains, early theories about, 8, 50; later theories, 295 et seq.
Mountain-climbing, pioneer of, 53
Muschelkalk, 459 et seq.

