100	THE	FITNESS	OF	THE	ENVIRONMENT

SUBSTANCE	Formula	Temper- ature of Vapor- ization	LATENT HEAT OF VAPORIZATION
Ethyl bromide	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> Br	38.2	60.4 Calories
Amyl iodide	$C_{5}H_{11}I$	163 	47.5
Aldehyde	CH <sub>3</sub> .CHO		136.4
Chloroform	CHCl <sub>3</sub>	0	67
Ether	$(C_2H_5)_2O$	34.9	90.4
Acetone	CH <sub>3</sub> .CO.CH <sub>3</sub>	56.6	125.3
Formic acid	HCOOH		103.7
Acetic acid	CH <sub>3</sub> COOH	118	84.9
Acetic anhydride	(CH <sub>3</sub> CO) <sub>2</sub> O	137	66.1
Dichlor-acetic acid .	CHCl <sub>2</sub> COOH	138.4	79.1
Valerianic acid	$C_5H_{10}O_2$		103.5
Ethyl acetate	$C_4H_7O_2$		105.8
Acetyl chloride	CH <sub>3</sub> COCl		78.9
Acetonitrite	CH <sub>3</sub> CN	81.5	170.6
Ethyl amine	C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> NH <sub>2</sub>		146.2
Benzene	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	0	109
Toluene	C6H5CH3	111	83.5
Nitro-benzene	C6H5NO2	151.5	79.1
Aniline	C6H5NH2		93.3
Acetophenone	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> COCH <sub>3</sub>	203.7	77.2
Benzonitrite	C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CN	191	87.7
Piperidine	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>11</sub> N	105.8	88.9
Pyridine	C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>5</sub> N	115.5	101.4

that in the morning the surface temperature rises about 0.6° per hour. This, however, appears to account for but a small fraction of the solar heat which the lake had taken up; the rest must have been expended in evaporation. Another element of great importance is the transparency of water. As a result the rays of the sun are not absorbed