

- Scansores. *Etym.* scando, to climb. Parrot; wood-pecker; toucan.
- Gallinæ. *Etym.* gallina, a hen. Peacock; pheasant; pigeon.
- Grallæ. *Etym.* grallæ, stilts. Ostrich; stork; ibis; flamingo.
- Palmipedes. *Etym.* palma, the palm of the hand; pes, foot. Swan; pelican; gull.

THIRD CLASS. *Reptiles.*

- Chelonia. *Etym.* χελυς, *chelys*, a tortoise. Tortoise; turtle.
- Sauria. *Etym.* σαυρα, *saura*, a lizard. Crocodile; alligator; chameleon; dragon; pterodactyle (πτερον, *pteron*, a wing; δακτυλος, *dactylus*, a finger); ichthyosaurus (ιχθυς, *ichthys*, a fish; σαυρα, *saura*, a lizard); plesiosaurus (πλεσιον, *plesion*, near to; σαυρα, *saura*, a reptile, resembling a reptile more than a fish); megalosaurus (μεγαλη, *megale*, great; σαυρα, *saura*, a reptile); iguanodon; hylæosaurus (ύλη, *hyle*, wood or weald, σαυρα).
- Ophidia. *Etym.* οφης, *ophis*, a serpent. Boa; viper.
- Batrachia. *Etym.* βατραχος, *batrachos*, a frog. Frog; salamander; proteus.

FOURTH CLASS. *Fishes.*

- Chondropterygii. *Etym.* χονδρος, *chondros*, gristle; πτερυξ, *pteryx*, the ray of a fin. Ray; sturgeon; shark; lamprey; ammocete (αμμος, *ammos*, sand; κετος, *cetos*, a fish.)
- Plectognathi. *Etym.* πλεκω, *pleco*, to join; γναθος, *gnathos*, the jaw. Sun-fish; trunk-fish.
- Lophobranchi. *Etym.* λοφος, *lophos*, a loop; βραγchia, *branchia*, the gills. Pipe-fish; pegasus.
- Malacopterygii. *Etym.* μαλακος, *malakos*, soft; πτερυξ, *pteryx*, the ray of a fin. Salmon; trout; cod; herring; remora.
- Acanthopterygii. *Etym.* ακανθα, *acantha*, a thorn; πτερυξ, *pteryx*, the ray of a fin. Perch; sword-fish; mackarel; lophius piscatorius (λοφια, *lophia*, a pennant; piscator, a fisher); chætodon rostratus (χαιτη, *chæte*, hair; οδων, *odon*, a tooth; rostratus, beaked); zeus ciliaris (cilium, an eye-lash).