

The above works will be referred to in the following manner: viz.

Bd. Dr. Buckland's Treatise.

Ly. Mr. Lyell's Elements of Geology.

Wond. The Wonders of Geology.

The following abbreviations are also employed:—

§ 1. *Relative to the Rocks or Strata.*

Alluv. Alluvial deposits, or Drift.

Tert. Tertiary. *Lond. C.* London clay.

Cret. Cretaceous formation. *Ch. u.* Upper chalk.

Ch. l. Lower chalk. *S. s.* Shanklin, or lower green sand.

New R. S. New red sandstone or Saliferous deposits.

Carb. Carboniferous or Coal formation.

Mt. L. Mountain or Carboniferous limestone.

Devon. Devonian or Old Red Sandstone formation.

Silur. Silurian system, or formation.

§ 2. *Relative to Organic Remains.*

Nat. Natural size.

× Magnified in diameter: *e. g.* × 8, magnified eight diameters, &c.

× × Highly magnified; the degree not accurately determined.

Inv. Invisible to the naked eye.

— less than natural: *e. g.* — $\frac{2}{3}$, two-thirds in diameter of the size of the original.

Lign. Lignograph or woodcut.