

- Cerros de Sipapo, ii. 316
 Ceylon, pearl fisheries of, i. 193
 Chacaito, river of, i. 417
 Chamberg, island of, ii. 19
 Charts, inaccuracies of, i. 143
 —— of Vespucci, iii. 58
 Chaymas, missions of the, i. 218, 238; nation of, i. 300; physiognomy of, i. 301-303; habits of, i. 305, 309; physical conformation of, i. 308; mental inaptitude of, i. 310; language of, i. 314, 323; colour of i. 336
 Chayma women, i. 306
 Chemistry, vegetable, ii. 369
 Chiquires, or water hogs, ii. 156-159
 Chile, iii. 129; mountains of, iii. 300
 Chimanas, groups of, i. 365
 Chimborazo, chain of, iii. 306
 Churches of Cumana, i. 246
 —— of Caracas, i. 451
 Chocolate, preparation of, ii. 58-59
 Cigars, exportation of, from Cuba, iii. 259, 260
 Cinchona, or Cascarilla bark, i. 211, 212
 Cinnamon, or Cañela tree, i. 247, ii. 318, iii. 31
 Civilization, causes which tend to retard the progress of, i. 206, iii. 95, 126; advance of, between the tropics, i. 297, iii. 130; effects of, on the human countenance, i. 303; physical evils attending, i. 384; grades of, i. 393; course of, ii. 309, 310, iii. 131; humanizing influence of, ii. 412
 —— promoted by river-intercourse, ii. 430
 —— and slavery, iii. 283
 Claystone (Thonschiefer), iii. 385
 —— muriatiferous, iii. 395
 Climate of America, i. 378, 388; causes of the variableness of, in corresponding latitudes, i. 223
 Cloquet, M., on physiognomy, ii. 502
 Cocoa, *see* cacao
 Cocollar, i. 215; ascent of the, i. 239; climate of, i. 243; elevation of the, i. 274
 Cocuy, harem of, ii. 392
 Cocuya, peak of, ii. 218
 Coffee trees, propagation of i. 478; cultivation of, at Caripe, i. 253; at Caracas, i. 409, 410; plantations of, ii. 478, iii. 257; abundant produce of, ii. 479, iii. 257
 —— berries, ii. 479 *n*
 —— of the Havana, iii. 257, 258
 Colonies, American society in the, i. 413-415
 —— Castilian, iii. 122
 —— Dutch, iii. 121
 —— English, iii. 16, 121, 122
 —— French, iii. 121
 —— Spanish, iii. 121
 Colonists of America, iii. 122
 Colorado river, i. 245, ii. 113
 Colonization, progress of, iii. 129
 Color, causes of the different shades of, in the human family, i. 341
 —— of the native Indians, i. 336, 338; aristocracy of, i. 414
 Columbia, republic of, iii. 130, 131; mines of, iii. 405
 Columbus, Christopher, early discoveries of, i. 21, 200, 306*n*, iii. 189, 194, 215, 216; his estimation of gold, i. 440; tomb of, iii. 158; journal of, iii. 214 *n*
 —— Ferdinand, description of the Indians by, i. 336, 337
 Combustion, volcanic, i. 114.
 Commerce, future advantages to, ii. 431, 437
 Concepcion de Urban, ii. 196
 Concervo, island of, ii. 458
 Congo river, iii. 13
 Conorichite, river, ii. 387, 388
 Conquistadores, i. 414
 Consejo, *see* Mammon
 Constellations of the torrid zone, i. 134, 135, ii. 305, 345