APPENDIX. 289

Placing in parallel columns the Mean Temperatures of the Sea as given by these observations, to the nearest decimal, and the Mean Temperatures of the Air at Scarborough and York, we find the following suggestive results :-

|  | Sea. | Scarborough Air. | York Air. | Difference of Sea Temperature from that of the under-mentioned places |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Scarborough. | York. |
| April ... | $42 \cdot 2$ | $4{ }^{\circ} \cdot 4$ | $47 \cdot 6$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{3} \cdot 2$ | $\stackrel{\circ}{5 \cdot 4}$ |
| May ... | $50 \cdot 0$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | 54.5 | $1 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 5$ |
| June ... | 53-2 | $57 \cdot 4$ | $59 \cdot 2$ | $4 \cdot 2$ | 6.0 |
| July ... | $55 \cdot 9$ | 61.6 | $62 \cdot 0$ | $5 \cdot 7$ | $6 \cdot 1$ ? |
| Aug. ... | 56.7 | $59 \cdot 8$ | $61 \cdot 1$ | $3 \cdot 1$ | $4 \cdot 4 \bigcirc$ |
| Sept. ... | 55-1 | $57 \cdot 2$ | $55 \cdot 7$ | $2 \cdot 1$ | 0.6 |
| Oct. | $52 \cdot 0$ | $50 \cdot 4$ | $48 \cdot 2$ | $1 \cdot 6$ | 3.87 |
| Nov. ... | $48 \cdot 0$ | $45 \cdot 6$ | $40 \cdot 9$ | $2 \cdot 4$ | 7-1 |
| Jec. | $43 \cdot 5$ | $42 \cdot 2$ | 36.0 | $1 \cdot 3$ | $7 \cdot 5$, |
| Jan. ... | $40 \cdot 5$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | $34 \cdot 8$ | $1 \cdot 1$ | $5 \cdot 7$ ¢ |
| Feb. | $41 \cdot 3$ | $40 \cdot 6$ | $37 \cdot 3$ | 0.7 | $4 \cdot 0$ |
| March... | $42 \cdot 8$ | $41 \cdot 2$ | $40 \cdot 7$ | 1.6 | 2.1 - |

During the period of observation, the Temperature of the Sea varied from $59^{\circ}$ to $38^{\circ}$,-a range of only 21 degrees; the Temperature of York from $73^{\circ}$ to $-3^{\circ} \cdot 5$,-a range of $76 \cdot 5$ degrees. The general mean of the Sea Temperature is $48^{\circ} \cdot 43$, a little above that of York, but somewhat below that of Scarborough. Some years must pass, however, before a conclusion of this kind can be safely adopted. The average range of Sea Temperature in a month is $5^{\circ} .0$; that of Scarborough in $1853,17^{\circ} \cdot 5$; of York, $19^{\circ} .8$.

The climate of Scarborough is further illustrated by the subjoined Tables, for which, as well as much other information, the author is indebted to Mr. Cooke.

Mean Temperature of Months at Scarborough.

|  | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. | Apr. | May. | June. | July. | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | ar. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1849 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 51 | $5{ }^{\circ}$ | 60 | 57 | 57 | 48 | 47 | 42 | 1848 |
| 1850 | 36 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 48 | 59 | 60 | 61 | 57 | 49 | 46 | 43 | 49 |
| 1851 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 48 | 55 | 57 | 60 | 62 | 57 | 52 | 42 | 41 | 1849 |
| 1852 | 38 | 41 | 41 | 45 | 52 | 57 | 65 | 55 | 58 | 50 | 47 | 47 | 49 |
| 1853 | 42 | 36 | 38 | 43 | 50 | 60 | 63 | 64 | 57 | 53 | 46 | 38 | 1848 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { Average } \\ \text { of } 5 \text { ears. } \end{gathered}$ | $39 \cdot 4$ | 40.6 | $41 \cdot 2$ | $45 \cdot 4$ | $51 \cdot 2$ | $57 \cdot 4$ | 61.6 | $59 \cdot 8$ | 57.2 |  | 45.6 | 42.2 |  |

$49^{\circ} \cdot 3$ Fahr. Mean Annual Temperature (?).

