

- Enceladus, a satellite of Saturn, 174.
 Encke's Comet, elements, 197; its reappearance, 198.
 Epochs, main, of planetary discovery, 57.
 Eccentricity of the planetary orbits, 127.
 Exterior planets, 102.
- Fabricius first observes the solar spots, 64.
 Faculæ and shallows, 86.
 Fage's Comet, elements, 197.
 Falling stars, 204.
 Faraday on atmospheric magnetism, 84.
 Fire-balls, 198.
 Flora, discovery of, 101; elements, 163.
 Fontaney, the Jesuit, on the Magellanic Clouds, 47.
- Galileo, his controversy with Marius, 16; his *Mundus Jovialis*, 17; use of colored glasses neglected by, 65.
 Geminus mentions nebulous stars, 15.
 Gnomons, ancient, 127.
- Halley's observations on nebulae, 19.
 Halley's Comet, reappearances of, 186.
 Heat, rays of, 83.
 Heat possessed by the Moon's light, 143.
 Hebe, discovery of, 101; elements, 163.
 Heis's observations on shooting stars, 212.
 Herschel, Sir William, his estimate of the extent of nebulous spots, 14; his discoveries, 21; on the nebula of Orion, 40; on solar spots, 67; opposed to the assumption of a lunar atmosphere, 147.
 Herschel, Sir John, on nebulae and stellar clusters, 27, 31; on irregular nebulous masses, 35; on the nebula in Orion, 38; on the nebula round η Argûs, 41; on the nebula in *Vulpes*, 41; his description of the Magellanic Clouds, 47; on the black specks and coal-bags of the southern hemisphere, 51; on the heat of the Moon's surface, 131.
 Herschel, Miss, discovery of a nebula by, 31.
 Hipparchus mentions nebulous stars, 15.
 Houzeau's observations on the zodiacal light, 204.
 Humboldt, Alexander von, works of, quoted in various notes:
 Asie Centrale, 222.
 De Distributione Geographica Planetarum, 123.
 Examen Critique de l'Histoire de la Géographie du Nouveau Continent, 15, 28, 45, 151.
 Kleinen Schriften, 114.
 Voyage aux Régions Equinoxiales, 215.
 Vues des Cordillères et Monumens des Peuples Indigènes de l'Amérique, 98.
 Huygens discovers the nebula in the sword of Orion, 19, 37.
 Hygeia, discovery of, 101; elements, 163.
 Hyperion, a satellite of Saturn, 174.
- Intensity of the solar light on the planets, 130.
 Interior comets, 197.
- Interior planets, 103
 Irene, discovery of, 101; elements, 163.
 Iris, discovery of, 101; elements, 163.
 Irregular nebulous masses, 33; situated near the Milky Way, 34; extraordinary size and singular forms, 36.
 Isaac, Aben Sid Hassan, introduces the Latinized term *nebulosæ* into the Alphonsine Tables, 15.
 Jacob, Captain, on the nebula round η Argûs, 41.
 Japetus, a satellite of Saturn, 174.
 July, falling stars in, 214.
 Juno, discovery of, 100; elements, 163.
 Jupiter, numerical data, 165; streaks, or girdles, 167.
 Jupiter's satellites, numerical data, 169.
- Kant's speculations on nebulae and star-formation, 20.
 Kepler on planetary distances, 110; laws of planetary motion discovered by, 229.
- Lacaille, his classification of nebulae, 19.
 Lambert's speculations on nebulae, 20.
 Lassell, discovery of a satellite of Saturn by, 174; of satellites of Neptune by, 180.
 Laurentius stream of falling stars, 214.
 Le Gentil's study of nebulae, 20.
 Leonardo da Vinci, Earth-light known to, 145.
 Leverrier and Adams, claims to the discovery of Neptune, 179.
 Lexell's Comet, 191.
 Light, time required to traverse the radius of the Earth's orbit, 60; solar and artificial, 82; difference of intensity in the different planets, 130.
 Light, zodiacal. See Zodiacal light.
 Light-clouds, comets so styled by the Greeks, 181.
 Lucerna Mundi, the Sun, 59.
 Lunar atmosphere disproved, 147.
 Lunar spots, 149.
- Magellanic Clouds, early notices of, 15; termed Cape-clouds by the Portuguese, 43; general adoption of the name, 46; described by Sir John Herschel, 48; not connected with one another, 48; nor with the Milky Way, 48.
 Magnitude, absolute and apparent, of planets, 105.
 Map of the Moon, 151.
 Mars, numerical data, 159; meteorological analogies with the Earth, 159.
 Masses of the planets, 118.
 May, falling stars in, 214.
 Mayer, of Gunzenhausen (Simon Marius), first describes a nebula, 16.
 Mercury, distance, diameter, mass, density of, 137.
 Messier, his discoveries regarding nebulae, 21.
 Meteor asteroids, 57.
 Meteoric stones, 57; seldom fall from a clear sky, 219; remarkable falls of, 219; analysis, 223.
 Metis, discovery of, 101; elements, 163.