Uralian mountains, gold in, 57; Upper Silurian rocks, 68; fossils of, 259, 412. Useful rocks in the earth, 52. Utica Slate, 64.

٧.

Valleys of elevation, 109; of denudation, 109; original, 109; of subsidence, 109; terraced, 110.

Variegated Marls, 68.

Vegetable life, when first appeared on the globe, 248.

Vegetable kingdom, classified, 236. Vertebral animals, 237, 268.

Vesuvius, 173.

Veins defined, 30; in Lowell, and Cornwall, 31; in West Hampton, 32; in Salem, 33; in Colrain, 34; in Vermont, and Conway, 35; general sketch of, 36; metallic, their width, rocks traversed by, 895; most productive near unstratified rocks, 395; of segregation, 30; of injection, 30; of different ages, 395.

Vermonter, the, 132.

Vertical movements of land, 199; without earthquakes, 199; accounted for, 198.

Vertical range of animals and plants, 363.

Vesuvius, minerals from, 84; eruptions from, 178.

Vicksburg group, 417.

Villarica, constantly active, 180.

Volcanic action, 170; hypothesis of, 192; breccia, 85; craters, 170; ancient, 182; beneficial upon the whole, 879; power its seat, 176, 180; glass, 85; conglomerate, 85; islands formed by, 178, 181.

Volcanoes, extinct and active, 170; submarine and subaërial, 170, 178; constantly active, 180; intermittent, 171; in lines, 170; products of, 84; amount lava from, 177; number of, and of Zoophytes, 248.

eruptions, 171; phenomena of, 172; dynamics of, 176. Volcanic rocks, 42, 77. Voltzia, 289.

W.

Wacke, 83.
Wad, 123.
Wall, in mining, 321.
Water, its distribution, 203; in the rocks, 212; its expansion in freezing, 97; its agency in the metamorphism of rocks, 211; in the production of the igneous rocks, 212; in lava, 212.
Watt's experiment on basalt, 88.
Waves, their effects, 116; of translation, 117.
Wealden formation, 69; clay, 69.
Wells, frozen, 153.

Wells, Irozen, 158.
Wells, Artesian, 124.
Wenlock shale, 64; limestone, 64.
Werner's theory of veins, 896.
Whale fassil 387, 840.

Whale, fossil, 337, 340. Whim, 398.

Whitsunday Isle, 164.

World, very old, 871, 872; had a beginning, 884; its supposed eternity, 877; time of creating not fixed, 854; in a fallen state, 880; in a condition of mercy, 881. Wyman, Prof. J., on Raniceps, 285.

Y,

YORKTOWN group, 417.

Z.

Zeuglodon, 340. Zinc, its ores, and situation, 56. Zoological provinces, 240; classification, 287. Zoophytes, 248.