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Esophagus, the gullet, 46, 99.

Olfactory, pertaining to the sense of smell, 45, 60.

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Operculum, a cover for the aperture of a shell.

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Otolites, little bones in the ears of mollusks and crustacea, 59.

Ovary, the organ in which eggs originate, 133.

Oviduct, the passage through which the egg is excluded, 134.

Oviparous, producing eggs, 131.

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Ovo-viviparous, animals which hatch their eggs within their body, 135.

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Oxygen, its consumption in respiration, 41, 113, 121.

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Palpation, the exercise of the touch, 61.

Palpi, jointed organs for touch, about the mouth of insects, 64. Papilla, a little pimple, 62.

Paramecia, reproduction of, 157. Parasitic, living on other objects. Passerine birds of the sparrow kind,

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Peduncle or Pedicle, a slender stem. Pelvis, the cavity formed by the hipspones, 87.

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Pigment, a coloring substance, 40.

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bryo of, 144; egg of, 133.

Polyps, a small animal fixed at one end, with numerous flexible feelers at the other, 27, 53; reproduction of, 158.

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Protractile, capable of being extended.

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Pulmonary, relating to the lungs, 116.

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