living species; and if found, and not a device of the systematist; they may be recognized as a legitimate part of science, notwithstanding the above protest. Reasons for the frequent recurrence of three, as the number for the higher subdivisions in zoological classification, have been given in my former papers, and need not be here repeated. Protests like the above, while always exhibiting a large excess of self-confidence, might sound less presumptuous were there not many facts in nature yet to be learned.