## CHAPTER XVII.

# POST-GLACIAL DISLOCATIONS AND FOLDINGS OF CRETACEOUS AND DRIFT STRATA IN THE ISLAND OF MÖEN, IN DENMARK.

#### CHAPTER XVIII.

#### THE GLACIAL PERIOD IN NORTH AMERICA.

Post-glacial Strata containing Remains of Mastodon Giganteus in North America — Scarcity of Marine Shells in Glacial Drift of Canada and the United States — Greater southern Extension of Ice-action in North America than in Europe — Trains of Erratic Blocks of vast Size in Berkshire, Massachusetts — Description of their Linear Arrangement and Points of Departure — Their Transportation referred to Floating and Coast Ice — General Remarks on the Causes of former Changes of Climate at successive geological Epochs — Supposed Effects of the Diversion of the Gulf Stream in a Northerly instead of North-Easterly Direction — Development of extreme Cold on the opposite Sides of the Atlantic in the Glacial Period not strictly simultaneous — Effect of Marine Currents on Climate — Post-Pliocene Submergence of the Sahara.

## CHAPTER XIX.

# RECAPITULATION OF GEOLOGICAL PROOFS OF MAN'S ANTIQUITY.

Recapitulation of Results arrived at in the earlier Chapters — Ages of Stone and Bronze — Danish Peat and Kitchen-Middens — Swiss Lake-Dwellings — Local Changes in Vegetation and in the wild and domesticated Animals and in Physical Geography coeval with the Age of Bronze and the later Stone Period — Estimates of the positive Date of some Deposits of the later Stone Period — Ancient Division of the Age of Stone of St. Acheul and Aurignac — Migrations of Man in that Period from the Continent to England in Post-Glacial Times — Slow Rate of Progress in barbarous Ages — Doctrine of the superior Intelligence and Endowments of the original Stock of Mankind considered — Opinions of the Greeks and Romans, and their Coincidence with those of the modern Progressionist — Early Egyptian Civilisation and its Date in comparison with that of the First and Second Stone Periods