

I n d e x .

- AAR**, falls of the, commemorated by Wordsworth, 537.
- Abyssinia**, mountains of, 200.
- Achilles**, shield of, described by Homer, 10.
- Aconagua**, mount, in South America, 158.
- Adersberg**, cave of, described, 503.
- Æschylus**, Greek dramatist, quoted, 388.
- Africa**, South, mountain-chains of, 91.
- African mountains**, tabular view of, 107; general description of, 108-203.
- Agassiz**, Louis, his researches among the Alpine glaciers, 284-286.
- Aiguille**, Mont, in Dauphiné, 100.
- Alguille de Godter**, the (Mont Blanc), 124.
- Air**, its action upon rocks, 212.
- Airy**, Professor, quoted, 645.
- Alotsch**, glacier of, described, 300.
- Alfonso X.**, of Castile, on the Ptolemean system, 36, 37.
- Alleghany mountains**, North America, 162.
- Alloweireldt**, Dr., quoted, 512.
- Al-Mamoun**, the Arabian caliph, scientific labours of, 13.
- Alpine climbers**, accidents to, 204, 205.
- Alpine landscape**, features of an, 313-315.
- Alpine mountains**, system of, 117, 118.
- Alps**, Australian, description of, 202.
- Alps**, glaciers of the, 280.
- Altaf mountains**, range of the, 177, 178.
- Amazons**, the, rapids of, 541; its mouth, 664; its course described, 581; vegetation of its banks, 581, 582; its inundations, 582, 583.
- Amazons**, the, virgin forests of, their characteristics, 230, 231.
- America**, Central, mountain-system of, 157; description of principal summits, 100, 101.
- America**, North, tabular view of its mountains, 157; its mountain-ranges, 101, 102.
- America**, South, mountain-ranges of, 165; its plateaux, 100.
- America**, survey of its orography, 92; tabular view of its principal heights, 156.
- Amoo**, the, course of, described, 575, 576.
- Amour**, the, course of, described, 577.
- Ancomarca**, America, elevation of, 171.
- Andes**, the, great mountain-system of, 157; in Chili and Peru, 168; its farina and flora, 172.
- Angermanna-Elf**, falls of the, described, 530.
- Antarctic Ocean**, extent of, 85.
- Antarctic Pole**, progress of discovery towards, 683-694.
- Antiparos**, stalactite grotto in the island of, described, 510.
- Antisana**, volcano of, described, 460.
- Arago**, Dominique, misfortunes of, 71, 72; his epigram on Alpine climbing, 146, 147.
- Ararat**, mount, Asia Minor, elevation of, 176; former volcanic activity of, 195; ascents of, 195, 196.
- Arc**, natural bridge over the, 571.
- Ares** of the meridian, measurement of, 67; recent calculations, 69.
- Arctic Ocean**, the, extent of, 84; narratives of discovery and maritime enterprise in, 653-657, 674-694.
- Arequipa**, terrible earthquake at, 385.
- Arethusa**, fountain of, its legends and position, 481, 482.
- Aristarchus**, the Pythagorean, his theory of the solar system, 32-34.
- Aristotle**, the Stagyrite, his estimate of the earth's magnitude, 50.
- Armenia**, mountains of, described, 175, 176.
- Arnold**, Matthew, the poet, quoted, 301.
- Arthur's Seat**, Edinburgh, configuration of, 106.
- Asben**, oasis of, described, 250-252.
- Asia**, mountain-ranges of, 91, 92; its continental importance, 173; tabular view of its principal summits, 174.
- Asia Minor**, mountain-system of, 175.
- Asiatic islands**, the, mountains of, 174.
- Athenæus**, quoted, 55.
- Atlantic Ocean**, extent of the, 84.
- Atlas Mountains**, the, extent and configuration of, 200.
- Ausonius**, the poet, quoted, 51, 486.
- Australia**, mountain-system of, 202, 203.
- Australia**, river-system of, 580, 581.
- Avalanches**, instances of destructive effects of, 215-218, 278, 279; description of, 275; different kinds of, 275, 279.
- Avernus**, lake, account of, 402, 403.
- Azerbaijan**, volcanic table-land of, 432.
- Azores**, the, volcanoes of, 423, 429.
- BANBAGE**, Mr., his ascent of Mount Vesuvius, 410-412.
- Baïe**, volcanic district of, 403.
- Baikal**, lake, account of, 593.
- Bally**, Francis, his process of weighing the earth, 31.
- Baker**, Sir Samuel, quoted, 570.
- Balloon ascents**, notices of some celebrated, 70.
- Balmat**, Jacques, his ascent of Mont Blanc, 126, 127.
- Bartlett**, W. H., quoted, 303, 308, 309.
- Basalt**, atmospheric action upon, 213.
- Basaltic mountains**, peculiar configuration of, 107; in Antrim, 107, 108.
- Baskan**, natural arch in the valley of, 114.
- Baumann's Cave**, description of, 502, 503.
- Beaujoy**, Colonel, his ascent of Mont Blanc, 137.
- Beaumont**, Elle de, quoted, 305.
- Berapi**, volcano of, described, 437.