

ILLUSTRATIONS.

No.	Page
Trenton High Falls.....	<i>Frontispiece.</i>
1. Fossil Bivalve—view of ventral valve.....	14
2. Fossil Bivalve—edge view of both valves.....	14
3. Common River Mussel—view of left valve.....	14
4. Common River Mussel—view of both valves along hinge line.....	14
5. View of the Temple of Serapis at Puzzuoli in 1836.....	20
6. View of Graham's Island, July 18, 1831.....	23
7. New Volcano of Santorin, 1866.....	24
8. Work of the Elements at Cape Stevens, Arctic Ocean.....	27
9. Shore Erosion on the Mendocino Coast, California.....	31
10. Fingal's Cave in Staffa.....	34
11. Comparative Volumes of the gaseous and solid Earth.....	39
12. The Solar System rotating in a gaseous state.....	43
13. Primeval Wrinkles in the Earth's forming Crust.....	53
14. The Primeval Storm.....	55
15. Shore Erosion and distribution of Sediments.....	57
16. Diagram of Chemical Reactions in the Primeval Ocean.....	61
17. Structure of the oldest known Fossil.....	68
18. The Humblest of Living Creatures (<i>Amœba princeps</i>).....	70
19. Disturbed Condition of Eozoic Strata.....	74
20. The Germ of the North American Continent.....	74
21. A St. John's Trilobite (<i>Paradoxides Harlani</i>).....	76
22. Cliffs of Potsdam Sandstone, New York.....	77
23. A Potsdam Bivalve (<i>Lingula prima</i>).....	79
24. A Potsdam Bivalve (<i>Lingula antiqua</i>).....	79
25. Modern Lingulas anchored to a Support.....	79
26. A Potsdam Trilobite (<i>Dicellograptus Minnesotensis</i>).....	80
27. A Trilobite rolled up.....	80
28. Eye of a Trilobite magnified.....	81
29. A Potsdam Sea-weed (<i>Palæophycus arthropycus</i>).....	83
30. Outlines of Lake Superior.....	84
31. Section across Lake Superior.....	84
32. The Miner's Castle, "Pictured Rocks," Lake Superior.....	86
33. The Sail Rock, "Pictured Rocks," Lake Superior.....	88
34. The Grand Portal, "Pictured Rocks," Lake Superior.....	89
35. Camp on the Beach, near the Chapel.....	90
36. The Chapel, "Pictured Rocks," Lake Superior.....	91
37. Chapel Falls, "Pictured Rocks," Lake Superior.....	92
38. Section across the Continent of North America.....	95
39. Hydrographic and Orographic Outlines of North America.....	96
40. A living Crinoid (<i>Pentacrinus caput-Medusæ</i>).....	107
41. A Trenton Trilobite (<i>Asaphus gigas</i>).....	108
42. The Paper Nautilus (<i>Argonauta Argo</i>).....	110
43. Paper Nautilus with the arms spread.....	111
44. The Eight-armed Cuttle-fish.....	112
45. A "Kraken Octopod" scuttling a Three-master.....	113
46. The Pearly Nautilus (<i>Nautilus pompilius</i>).....	114
47. A Straight Chambered Shell (<i>Ormoceras tenuifilum</i>).....	115
48. A Coiled Chambered Shell (<i>Trocholites ammonius</i>).....	115
49. A Devonian Cephalopod (<i>Clymenia Sedgwicki</i>).....	116