

*Evidence from Mammalian migration between North America and Europe or Asia.* — Another argument for the elevation of the land of the higher latitudes, and particularly the polar, has been drawn from the fact that the migration of Plants and Mammals took place between the two continents in

1549.



Bathymetric map of the Arctic seas, reduced from the chart of the U. S. Topographic Department.

the Quaternary. The migrating species include the Reindeer, Moose, Elk, Polar Bear, Grizzly Bear (the Brown Bear, *Ursus Arctos* of Europe, being regarded as identical with the Grizzly), Beaver, and probably other Mammals. There were also even migrating Unios, one species, *Margaritana margaritifera*,