

- Florissant group or basin, 886, 893, 900, 901, 902
 Flotation crust, 378§
 Flow-and-plunge structure, 93*§, 194
 Flow of solids, 351-352
 Flowerless plants. See Cryptogams
 Fluvean, 458
 Fluidal structure in rocks, 77§
 Fluor-apatite, 78
 Fluor spar. See Fluorite
 Fluorides, 69, 73, 148
 Fluorine, 61, 63
 Fluorite, fluor spar, 63, 69§
 Flustra, 427
 Fluvial action, 744; formations, 191, 192, 820. See also Alluvial
 Flysch, 367*, 920
 Folds. See Flexures
 Follated rocks, 77§, 309, 584
 — structure, foliation, 112, 118*§, 312, 370-371
 Folkestone beds, 865
 Fontainebleau sandstone, 318, 926
 Fossidiceras bidorsatum, 774
 Foot wall, 328§
 Footprints (tracks, trails), 89, 95, 223; Cambrian, 446, 464, 469, 474, 477*, 479*, 480, 482; Upper Silurian, 544, 545*, 546*; Carboniferous, 681, 682, 684*, 692; Subcarboniferous, 644, 645*; Triassic, 742, 745, 750*, 751*, 752*, 758, 755, 772*
 Foraminifers, 57, 72, 482*, 454, 502, 840, 858, 860, 922
 Fordilla Troyensis, 472*
 Forest bed, 927
 — Marble, 775, 790
 Forests, 155; buried, 135, 887
 Formation, 90§
 Formicidae, 901
 Formosa, 40
 Fort Benton group, 825, 829, 848, 855
 — Bridger, 886
 — Pierre group, 815, 825, 829, 880, 855
 — Tejon, 885
 — Union beds (group), 828, 830
 — Worth limestone, 817, 837
 Fossil wood. See Wood, silicified
 Fossiliferous rocks, 309, 400, 408
 Fossilization, methods of, 142
 Fossils, 12§, 71§, 141; as means of correlation, 400-404 (precautions, 402-404), 405; distortion of, 107, 369, 370*, 371; obliterated by metamorphism, 314; silicified, 130, 135, 160, 328
 Fox, 927
 Fox Hills beds (group), 815, 825, 828, 829, 840, 842, 853, 855
 Foyayte, 85§
 Fractures, 106, 107, 108*, 109*, 110*
 — and displacements from pressure, 352*, 353*, 371, 307; from freezing water, 230, 231; from variations in temperature, 260
 Fragillaria Harrisoni, 699; pinnata, 164*, 165
 Fragmental deposits, 76, 89
 France, 87, 167, 176, 297 (volcanoes), 734 (upturnings)
 —, Archæan in, 456; Cambrian, 484; Lower Silurian, 518, 521; Upper Silurian, 564, 566, 568, 569, 573; Devonian, 626; Subcarboniferous, 693; Carboniferous, 693, 696, 702; Permian, 698; Triassic, 768, 769, 774; Jurassic, 774, 775, 792, 793; Cretaceous, 774, 856, 857, 859, 865, 866, 870; Tertiary, 919, 920, 921, 923, 924, 925, 926, 932
 Franconia, 738, 769, 773
 Franconian, 738, 769, 773
 Franklinite, 70§, 449
 Frasnian shales and limestone, 626
 Frasnian stage, 601
 Fraxinus denticulata, 839; cocinea, 839
 Fredericksburg epoch (group), 815, 817, 819, 836
 Frederikshaab Glacier, 240, 241*
 Freeport coal, 652, 657, 663; limestones, 652
 Freezing, effects of, 230
 Freiberg vein, 338
 French chalk, 67
 Frenela, 922
 Friendly Islands, 19, 20, 296, 392
 Frigid zone, 46§
 Fringing reefs, 148*, 149*, 150*, 151
 Frisco, Utah, 340
 Frobisher Bay, 495
 Frog, 54, 415, 418, 681, 795
 Frog Mt., Ala., 577
 Frog-spittle, 437
 Fromé group, 831
 Frondicularia annularis, 432*
 Front Range of Colorado, 24, 25, 29, 203, 359, 363, 389, 580, 739, 747, 827, 829, 893, 935
 Frost causing displacement, 157, 231*
 Fruits, Carboniferous, 668, 669*, 672*, 673*, 674; Subcarboniferous, 690; Tertiary, 896*, 921
 Fucoides Harlani, 519
 Fucus, 75, 437
 Fuegia, 154, 296; Cretaceous in, 858; snow line in, 234; glaciers on, 240
 Fujiyama, volcano of, 290
 Fulgur splniger, 916
 Fulgurite, 265§, 266
 Fuller's earth, 775, 790
 Fumaroles, 82, 265, 298§, 294
 Fundamental Gneiss, 408§, 440
 Funeral Mountains, 23
 Fungl, 75, 136, 158, 434, 436§, 441, 454, 688
 Fungoid plants, 63
 Fusibility of igneous rocks, 273, 304; its degree determining the character of volcanic phenomena, 273, 274
 Fusion, cooling from, 261*, 264
 Fusispira elongata, 515; terebriformis, 516; ventricosa, 515
 Fusulina, 433, 659, 674, 696; cylindrica, 432*, 674*, 690, 700; elongata, 690; gracilis, 690; Japonica, 700; robusta, 690; ventricosa, 690
 Fusus, 130, 916, 922; exilis, 917; Interstriatus, 915; Labradorensis, 984; parilis, 917; pearlensis, 916; strumosus, 917; tornatus, 984
 Gabbro, 87§, 88
 Gadolinite, 449
 Gadus, 916
 Galathea, 708
 Galdhópig, 32
 Galena, 70§, 125§
 — limestone, 342, 492, 494, 518, 514, 515, 522
 Galeocerdo, 855; latidens, 926
 Galerites, 860
 Galerus, 916
 Galt limestone, 543
 Galveston Deep Well, 890, 891
 Gambler Islands, 150
 Gampsonyx fimbriatus, 701*, 703
 Gangamopteris, 698
 Ganges, delta of, 378; discharge of, 173; silt of, 190
 Gangué, 69, 70, 331§, 333
 Gannet, 902
 Ganoids, 55, 59, 401, 402, 416§, 417*, 418, 510; structure of teeth, 417*, 725; Trenton, 509 (first), 574; Upper Silurian, 574; Devonian, 587, 589*, 618*, 619, 620, 625*, 629; Subcarboniferous, 643, 700; Carboniferous, 679, 680*, 692, 698, 702; Permian, 687, 705; Paleozoic, 725, 727; post-Paleozoic, 736; Jurassic, 699, 738, 784*; Mesozoic, 879; Cretaceous, 812, 828, 843, 862, 863; Tertiary, 922
 Ganorhynchus oblongum, 621
 Gardeau shale, 605
 Gardiners River, 131, 132* (springs), 138, 306, 307
 Garnet, 66*§; rocks, 82, 88
 Garnetite, 88§
 Garonne, 191
 Gars. See Ganoid
 Garumnian, 859, 866
 Gas, mineral. See Mineral oil and gas
 Gaspé, 88, 466, 533, 544, 554, 581, 593, 611, 630 (upturnings)
 — limestone, 544, 580; sandstones, 591
 Gaspé-Worcester trough, 586, 587, 558, 559, 577, 633, 715, 732
 Gastornis, 925; Edwardsi, 925
 Gastrochæna, 157
 Gastropods, 59, 130, 152, 157, 423§, 424§, 425*
 Gault, 815, 818, 837, 857, 858, 859, 865, 935
 Gavialis Dixoni, 926; fraterculus, 848; Neocesariensis, 848
 Gavials, 54, 754, 787, 848
 Gavilian Range, 892
 Gay Head. See Martha's Vineyard
 Géant, Glacier du, 235*, 236, 238, 242
 Geantline, Cincinnati. See Cincinnati uplift