

five branching arms, and Cupressocrinidæ (wholly Devonian) having five arms which when folded up form a pentagonal pyramid, the accurate fitting of which recalls the ambulacra

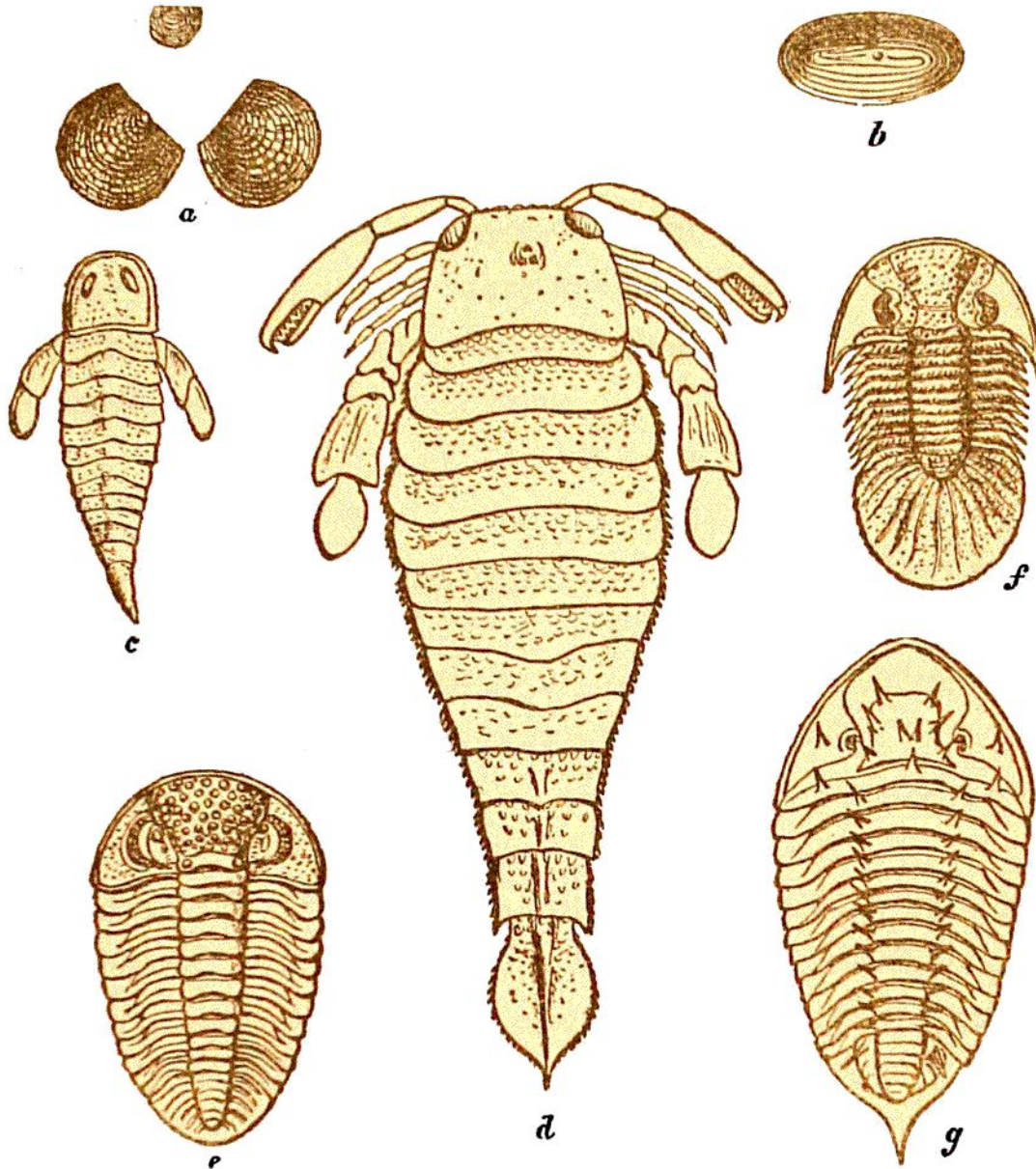


Fig. 348.—Devonian and Old Red Sandstone Crustacea.

*a*, *Estheria membranacea*, Pacht., nat. size and magnified (Lower Old Red Sandstone); *b*, *Entomis* (*Cypridina*) *serrato-striata*, Sandb., magnified (Upper Devonian); *c*, *Eurypterus pygmaeus*, Salt. (Lower Old Red Sandstone); *d*, *Pterygotus anglicus*, Ag. (Lower Old Red Sandstone); *e*, *Phacops latifrons*, Bronn. (Lower Devonian); *f*, *Bronteus flabellifer*, Goldf. (Lower Devonian); *g*, *Homalonotus armatus*, Burm. (Lower Devonian).

of sea-urchins. The Cystideans appear to have died out in the Devonian period. True star-fishes also occur (*Helianthaster*, *Astropecten*, *Coelaster*).

The known crustacean fauna of the Devonian period