

CHAPTER XI.

ON THE PSYCHO-PHYSICAL VIEW OF NATURE.

Abstract and concrete sciences, 465 ; Their different methods, 466 ; Inner experience, 468 ; Psycho-physics, 469 ; Cabanis's simile, 470 ; Prepared by Locke and Haller, 471 ; Berkeley's 'Theory of Vision,' 472 ; Bernoulli and Euler, 474 ; Animal electricity, 475 ; Phrenology, 476 ; Dr Young's colour theory, 480 ; Charles Bell, 481 ; Müller's "specific energies," 482 ; Helmholtz, 485 ; "Timbre" defined, 488 ; Analogy between sound and colour, 489 ; Helmholtz and Kant, 491 ; The brothers Weber, 492 ; Fechner's Psycho-physics, 493 ; Influence of Herbart, 494 ; His attack on the "faculty-psychology," 495 ; Unity of mental life, 496 ; Mathematical psychology, 498 ; Lotze's physiology of the soul, 500 ; Two sides of Lotze's doctrine, 502 ; The psycho-physics of vision, 504 ; Wheatstone's stereoscope, 505 ; Localisation of sensations, 507 ; Lotze's "local signs," 508 ; Fechner, 508 ; Wundt, 511 ; Physiological psychology, 512 ; Wundt, Fechner, and Lotze compared, 515 ; The unity of consciousness, 516 ; Doctrine of parallelism, 518 ; Münsterberg, 521 ; Phenomenon of centralisation, 524 ; Externalisation and growth of mind, 525 ; Wundt's treatment of central problem, 525 ; Introspective method, 527 ; The "objective mind," 529 ; Its study prepared by Herder, 531 ; His 'History of Mankind,' 534 ; Separation of natural and mental sciences, 534 ; The problem of language, 536 ; The exact treatment, 538 ; Phonetics, 539 ; The dividing line between man and brute, 541 ; Summary, 543 ; The three facts impressed by psycho-physics, 545 ; Transition to statistics, 546.

CHAPTER XII.

ON THE STATISTICAL VIEW OF NATURE.

Life and Mind as limiting conceptions, 548 ; Results of abstract science, 550 ; Uncertainty in the concrete, 552 ; Scientific spirit in business, 553 ; The science of large numbers, 555 ; Belief in general order, 556 ; Bacon's "Method of Instances," 557 ; General idea underlying enumeration, 561 ; Doctrine of averages, 561 ; Statistics in France, Germany, and England, 562 ; John Graunt and Halley, 564 ; Probability, Co-operation, Equitable Distribution, 566 ; The Science of Chances, 568 ; Condorcet, 570 ; Laplace, 572 ; Four applications, 574 ; Theory of Error, 574 ; Method of Least Squares : Gauss, 576 ; Laplace, 578 ; Quetelet, 579 ; The "mean man," 580 ; Social statistics and freewill, 583 ; Buckle,