

- Man, relation of the earth to the uses of, i. 98; all things not created exclusively for his use, i. 99; prospective provisions for use of, i. 555.
- Mansfeld, fossil fishes at, i. 266.
- Mansfeldt, fossil fishes of, i. 125.
- Mantell, Mr., on double convex vertebra of gavia, ii. 26; fossil birds found by him in Tilgate Forest, i. 86; his history of the Wealden formation, i. 120; refers *juli* to coprolites derived from fossil sharks, i. 198; *mosasaurus* found by, in Sussex, i. 216; *megalosaurus* found by, in Tilgate Forest, i. 234; his discovery of *iguaronodon* and *hylæosaurus*, i. 241; his discovery of petrified stomach and coprolites within fossil fishes, i. 284.
- Mantellia, genus of cycadites, named by Ad. Brongniart, i. 496.
- Marble, *eutrochal*, composed of *crinoidæa*, i. 430.
- Marcel de Serres, his discovery of fossil insects at Aix, i. 412.
- Margate, gigantic ammonites near, i. 334.
- Marsh ochre, remains of infusoria found in, i. 611.
- Marsupialia, extent and character of, i. 73; fossil, in Auvergne, i. 618.
- Massey's patent sounding instrument, i. 345, 349.
- Matter, creation of, announced in Gen. i. 1, i. 28; molecular constitution and adaptations of, decidedly artificial, i. 579; aboriginal constitution of, exalts our ideas of creative intelligence, i. 580.
- Medusæ, numbers of in Greenland seas, i. 384.
- Megalichthys, new genus of sauroid fishes, i. 275; localities where found, i. 276; further discoveries of, ii. 43; structure of teeth of, ii. 44.
- Megalosaurus, genus established by the author, i. 234; where occurring, i. 234; size and character of, i. 235; lived upon land, i. 235; medullary cavities in bones of, i. 236; habit carnivorous, i. 237; character of jaw, i. 237; structure of teeth, i. 237—239.
- Megaphyton, character of, i. 475.
- Megatherium, allied to the sloth, i. 141; allied to sloth, armadillo, and *chlamyphorus*, i. 144; found chiefly in S. America, i. 142; by whom described, i. 142; larger than *rhinoceros*, i. 144; head of, like sloth, i. 145; structure of teeth, i. 146, 149; lower jaw of, i. 149; bones of trunk, i. 150; peculiarities of vertebrae, i. 150; magnitude and use of tail, i. 151; ribs apparently fitted to support a cuirass, i. 152; scapula, resembling sloth, i. 152; uses of clavicle, i. 152; peculiarities of arm and fore arm, i. 154; fore foot, a yard in length, i. 154; fore foot, used for digging, i. 154; large horny claws, adapted for digging, i. 155; peculiarities of pelvis, i. 155; magnitude of foramina for nerves, i. 156; peculiarities of thigh and leg bones, i. 157; hind foot, peculiarities of, i. 158; bony armour, like that of armadillo and *chlamyphorus*, i. 159; probable use of, i. 161; size, character, and habits, i. 163; further discoveries of, ii. 20.
- Meisner, lignite of, near Cassel, i. 509.
- Metals, advantageous dispositions of, i. 99, 552—555; important properties of, i. 555, 556.
- Meyer, Herman Von, notice of ink bags with fossil internal shells of *sepia*, ii. 52; on ink bag in contact with *belemnite*, ii. 69; his description of fossil mammalia of *Georgensgemünd*, i. 91; his notices of fossil crustaceans, i. 388.
- Mineral bodies, proofs of design in, i. 571.
- Milan, bones in museum at, i. 93.
- Miller, his Natural History of *crinoidæa*, i. 417, 419, 426, 428, 432, 436.
- Millioli, vast numbers in strata near Paris, i. 385.
- Minerals, proofs of design in composition and adaptations of, i. 571.
- Miocene division of tertiary strata, i. 78; period, mammalia of, i. 90; newly discovered animals in, i. 601.
- Mississippi, drifted trees in Delta of, i. 509.
- Mitscherlich, his production of artificial crystals by fire, i. 41, 598.
- Molasse, localities of lignite in, i. 510.
- Molusca, many genera of, in transition strata, i. 62.
- Mollusks, fossil remains of, i. 295; naked, fossil remains of, i. 303.
- Monitors, character of recent species, i. 215; type of, enlarged in fossil saurians, i. 220.
- Monpezat, granite enclosed in lava at, ii. 7.