

INDEX.

- Peron, animal of spirula found by, i. 362.
- Petavius, his interpretation of Genesis, i. 1, i. 24.
- Pines, fossil in coal formation and lias, i. 487; peculiarity in structure of, i. 486.
- Placoidean, order of fishes, i. 269.
- Plesiosaurus, heteroclit character of, i. 202; number and geological extent of species, i. 203; head, compound character of, i. 204; neck, great length of, i. 205; back and tail, i. 207; ribs, peculiar character of, i. 208; skin, Cuvier's conjecture as to, i. 208; lungs, probable condition of, i. 209; extremities acted as paddles, i. 210; probable habits of animal, i. 211; concluding observations upon, i. 214.
- Pliocene, division of tertiary strata, i. 78; animal remains of, i. 92; evidences of history of, i. 93.
- Podocarya, fruit of, in inferior oolite, i. 504.
- Poikilitic, term proposed for formations connected with the new red sandstone, ii. 38.
- Police of nature, i. 300; excessive increase of animals restrained by, i. 133.
- Polypes, fossil remains of, i. 442; abundance of in warm climates, i. 443; functions of in submarine economy, i. 444; effects in the production of strata, i. 445; concluding observations on, i. 447.
- Polypterus, i. 274.
- Population, how affected by geological causes, i. 4.
- Porphyry, veins and overlying masses of, ii. 5.
- Portland, petrified cycadæ found at, i. 494; subterranean forest in, i. 494.
- Portsmouth, Artesian well at, 563.
- Prestwich, Mr., on insects from coal formation, i. 405.
- Prevost, M. Constant, on erect position of fossil trees at St. Etienne, i. 471.
- Primary stratified rocks, history of, i. 50, 51.
- Productions, natural, vary with the strata, i. 5.
- Prout, Dr., his analysis of syphon of an ammonite, i. 352; on the non-eternity of molecular constitution of matter, i. 579; on adaptation of elements to the use of animal and vegetable bodies, i. 579.
- Province of geology, i. 1.
- Psammodus, i. 288.
- Pterodactyle, anomalous character of, i. 221; where found, i. 221; Cuvier's description of, i. 223; eight species of, i. 223; organs of flight, i. 225; vertebræ, character of, i. 226; peculiar mechanism in neck, i. 226; foot as in lizards, i. 227; toes, number and proportions of bones in, i. 227—231; probable food of, i. 232.
- Ptychodus, i. 288.
- Purbeck, estuary formations in isle of, i. 120; iguanodon found in isle of, i. 242.
- Pützberg, near Bonn, brown coal of, i. 509.
- Pusey, Professor, his interpretation of Genesis, i. 1, &c. i. 22—26.
- Philpotts, Miss, belemnites with ink bags in collection of, i. 374.
- Phillips, Professor, his views of fossil organic remains, i. 61; his illustration of fossil astacids, i. 388; his tabular arrangement of ammonites, i. 334.
- Pholidophorus, i. 283.
- Physical geography, origin of, in geological causes, i. 5.
- Pycnodonts, i. 281, 282.
- Pycnodus, i. 283.
- Pyrenees, granite in chalk formation of, ii. 5.
- RADIATA, abound in transition strata, i. 62.
- Radiated animals, character of fossil species, i. 414.
- Ray, Mr., on usefulness of metals, i. 555.
- Rays, fossil, i. 291.
- Reason, province of, distinct from that of Revelation, i. 588.
- Refrigeration, gradual, of matter of the globe, i. 53.
- Reptiles, ages of, i. 166.
- Revelation, its object not physical science, i. 15; province of, distinct from that of natural religion, i. 588.
- Rhizopodes, new class of animals discovered by M. Dujardin, ii. 64.
- Rhyncholites, fossil beaks, i. 319, 320.
- Ripple markings, fossil, i. 260.
- Rivers, apparatus for supply of, i. 570; supply and functions of, i. 557, 558.
- Robert, M., spirula found by, ii. 63.
- Rodentia, in pliocene strata, i. 92.
- Roussillon, Artesian well in, i. 566.
- Rumphius, his figure, and observations on living nautilus, i. 314, 331.