

- Thompson, Mr., pentacrinus europæus discovered by, i. 432.
- Thomas, Mr. R., map and sections of mining district near Redruth, i. 550.
- Tiedemann, on bones in star-fish, i. 441.
- Tilgate forest, reptiles discovered by Mr. Mantell in, i. 120.
- Time, lapse of long periods universally admitted, i. 13; proof of long lapse of, i. 116; proof of lapse of, during deposition of strata, i. 377.
- Torpedo, fossil in tertiary strata, i. 291.
- Torre D'Orlando, fishes perished suddenly at, i. 124.
- Tortoises, number of existing families, i. 255; divisions of fossil ditto, i. 256; extent of fossil species, i. 256; marine species from Glaris, i. 257; fossil land species, rare, i. 258; foot-steps of in Scotland, i. 259; fresh-water species, locality of, i. 258.
- Tour, supposed of a foreigner through England, i. 1.
- Tours, Artesian wells in chalk of, i. 566.
- Townsend, Mr., on origin of springs, i. 560.
- Trachelipods, two sections of, carnivorous and herbivorous, i. 297; carnivorous, perforate living shells, i. 298; carnivorous rare before the tertiary strata, i. 299; herbivorous, extend through all strata to the present time, i. 299; carnivorous succeeded to functions of extinct carnivorous cephalopods, i. 300, 312.
- Trachyte, character and phenomena of, ii. 7.
- Trap, various phenomena of, ii. 6.
- Transition series, history and extent of, i. 60; strata, character of their fossil vegetables, i. 453.
- Transmutation of species, disproved in the case of fishes, i. 294; theory of, opposed by trilobites and animals allied to them, i. 395; associated with development by Lamarck, 585.
- Trevelyan, Mr. W. C., his discovery of coprolites near Leith, i. 199.
- Trigonellites, are opercula of ammonites, i. 618.
- Trilobites, geographical and geological distribution of, i. 389; genera and species of, i. 391; history and structure of, i. 391; living animals allied to, i. 392, et seq.; eyes of, i. 396; physiological inferences from fossil eyes, i. 401, et seq.
- Tryonix, fossil, localities of, i. 257.
- Trygon, fossil in tertiary strata, i. 291.
- Tucker, his speculation as to possible existences in the interior of the earth, i. 57; his view of the relations of the world to man, i. 99.
- Tufa, calcareous, local deposits of, ii. 11.
- Turin, bones in museum at, i. 93.
- Turrilite, character and extent of, i. 370.
- Turtles, fossil, i. 256, 257.
- Ulodendron, character of, i. 475.
- Unity, geological argument for the unity of the Deity, i. 582, 583, 584.
- Val D'Arno, bones in fresh water formation of, i. 93.
- Vapour, influence of, in causing elevations of land, i. 43.
- Vegetables, study of fossil, important, i. 450; recent sub-marine, divisions of, i. 451; fossil sub-marine, divisions of, i. 452; terrestrial, geological distributions of, i. 452; remains of, preserved in coal formation, i. 457, 458; remains of in transition strata, i. 163, 459; genera, most abundant in coal, i. 479; proportions of families in coal formation, i. 480; remains of, in secondary strata, i. 490; remains of, in tertiary strata, i. 507; numbers of fossil and recent species, i. 521; characters of during the three great geological epochs, i. 520—522; connection of with physico-theology, i. 523.
- Veins, mineral, origin and disposition of, i. 548, 550; most frequent in early rocks, i. 549; theories respecting origin of, i. 551; apparatus for production of, i. 570; granitic, intersecting older granite, ii. 4; of sienite, porphyry, serpentine and greenstone, intersecting other rocks, ii. 5; mineral, influence of electro-magnetic action in, ii. 107—109.
- Vertebrata, represented by fishes in the transition formation, i. 62.
- Vision, organs of, in conchifers and radiata, i. 605.
- Volcanos, present effect of, i. 47.
- Volcanic forces, their effects on the condition of the globe, i. 49.
- Volcanic rocks, frequent in tertiary strata, i. 89; of modern formation, ii. 7.
- Voltz, M., on mantellia from Luneville, i. 492; has discovered opercula of ammonites, i. 618.